



1922 The typographic community lost one of its best friends on July 16, 1991, when Aaron Burns died of an illness related to AIDS contracted from an HIV-infected blood transfusion received during open heart surgery nine years ago.

Aaron was a graphic designer of impeccable taste, a world renowned typographer, and the inspirer and builder of International Typeface Corporation.

Aaron could be remembered for these and his many other accomplishments. He should be remembered for the vital role he played in creating a rewarding and meaningful environment for the practitioners of our craft. He loved type, respected its beauty, understood its power, and was keenly aware of the investment of effort and talent that is essential to the development of each new typeface design.

Aaron Burns dedicated his career to the typographic arts. His ceaseless mission was to improve the quality of typographic communication and to provide graphic designers with a rich palette of typefaces from which to choose. He was a moving force in the New York Type Directors Club, The Art Directors Club of New York, the American Institute of Graphic Arts, and The Association Typographique Internationale (A.Typ.I.).

In 1983 he was inducted into the Art
Directors Club Hall of Fame. In 1985 he was
appointed lifetime honorary vice president
of A.Typ.I. Also in 1985, the Type Directors
Club presented him with its medal of typographic excellence. The honors these

institutions bestowed upon Aaron speak for their regard for his spirit, dedication and commitment to our craft.

Aaron was also an educator of the highest order. He taught at Pratt Institute in New York,

participated in countless lecture series, and conceived and organized several world typographic seminars. Perhaps more than any other person in the history of our craft, Aaron constantly encouraged and nurtured RON new typeface designs. Many

type designers and hundreds of typefaces would not have the success they now enjoy were it not for Aaron Burns.

In many ways Aaron Burns was a dreamer. He dreamed of a rich and rewarding typographic world. He dreamed of an environment in which typefaces and typeface designers were free from unethical practices. He dreamed of a world where everyone could communicate efficiently, and beautifully, with type.

ITC was Aaron Burns' dream come true. He founded ITC on the premise that type designers were entitled to the best opportunity to display their work and that they should have fair and just compensation for their efforts. ITC's success is, in a large part, due to Aaron's uncompromising dedication to excellence, his unerring sense of ethic, and his commitment to provide a meaningful educational resource to the graphics community.

Aaron Burns invested heavily in our industry, and we are the richer for it. **1991**



TYPOGRAPHY WITH ARTS & LETTERS. IT'S A BREEZE.

Every business graphics presentation needs Arts & Letters. Not only for its sophisticated drawing and editing tools but the tremendous selection of typefaces as well. There are over 85 at last count, including all of the most popular faces used today. These fonts are produced in an outline format which allows them to be sized and rotated (unlike bitmapped typefaces). Each character can be manipulated with the freeform editing tool to create custom logos and highly stylized and decorative type effects. Type sizes range all the way from 2 to 2,000 points! And most importantly, each letter is perfectly formed with crisp, clean edges, smooth curves, and no unwanted flat spots.

Because Arts & Letters lets you edit typefaces in the same way you edit art forms, you can create fascinating combinations of type and graphics in the same illustration using either as the dominant element. This mix-and-match feature is an eye-opener for artists and visualizers alike as they explore fresh, new relationships between type and art.

Creating special effects are a breeze with Arts & Letters. Gradient fills and automatic blending come with the program. Line weights can be varied and drop shadows added. The new Warp/Perspective function allows you to simulate perspective vanishing points and type wrapped around objects. Textalong-a-path is done precisely and quickly.

The complete collection of Arts & Letters typefaces is available with the new version 3.1 of the Graphics Editor – the most powerful and versatile business graphics program on the market today.

MAINSHIEET





All you need is a little imagination, and your newsletter can be a tremendously effective communications vehicle. The masthead for this one started with the publication's name set in Bordeaux, one of the 85 Arts & Letters fonts. The type was warped and a linear fill added for effect. The letter S was altered using the free-form editing tool. A drop shadow and style line were added, along with a clip-art image of a dolphin. The masthead was completed by enclosing the club name.

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ITC New Baskerville ABCDEFGH1234 Italic

1234567890 **Bold** ABCDEFGH1234 **Bold Italic** 1234567890

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Bold Italic

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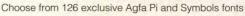














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TDC 37—The 37th Annual

TYPOGRAPHIC DESIGN COMPETITION

Sponsored by the Type Directors Club

October 1-November 26

DAN REISINGER: FROM ALEPH TO Z

Aleph: the first letter of the Hebrew alphabet.



Z: the last letter of the Latin alphabet. Thus,

From Aleph to Z is a most appropriate name for an exhibition looking at the work of a graphic designer known for his multi-lingual corporate identity programs as well as for posters, calendars, environmental graphics and sculpture created for his clients throughout Israel, Europe and the United States.

¶ Dan Reisinger emigrated to near Tel Aviv from his native Yugoslavia in 1949. He sees himself as having participated in the building of Israel by working to create a visual identity and spirit for the new country. A partial list of his Israeli clients includes El Al Airlines, the Israeli Post Office, the Habimah National Theatre, the Bank of Israel and Yad Vashem (Israel's monument to the six million people who lost their lives during the Holocaust). \$ Among his European and American clients are Continental Pharmaceutical Company (Brussels), the British Postal Service, New York City's Museum of Modern Art, Bloomingdale's, and the Children's Museum in Chicago. ¶ Mr.

Reisinger views his challenge as melding client need and experimental graphics with humanistic vision.

December 10, 1991-January 23, 1992

RECYCLE!

The Seventh Annual Herb Lubalin International Student Design Competition. ¶ Recycle! challenges us to examine and modify our consumption and recycling practices. In this year's Herb Lubalin International Student Design Competition, students from around the world were invited to create public awareness campaign pieces that would promote recycling efforts in their communities.

Open Monday-Friday Hours: Noon-5:00 p.m., Tuesday until 8:00 p.m. (Closed September 2, 9, October 14, December 24, 25, 31, 1991 and January 1 and 21, 1992.) Admission: Free

in this issue:



Jargon influenced the 16th letter.



Ode to the Twilight Zone

Steven Heller on Rod Serling's lasting influence and Arlen Schumer's recent book.



Using all capitals is a graphic oxymoron, says Allan Haley.

David Johnson: Linear Man

The illustrator uses his pen to capture personality portraits in black and white.

Calligraphia

An exhibition presents American and Soviet calligraphy.

What's New from ITC

The ITC Mendoza Roman™ typeface combines classical grace and contemporary style.

Shaping Up: Felix the Cat

John Canemaker documents the evolution of Felix.

Pluralism in Editorial Design

From formal to funky, anything goes in the magazines of the 1990s.

Paper Talk

Matching paper to your needs.

Tech Talk

What's new in equipment and programs, and where to find them.

International Typeface Corporation thanks Harold Burch and Woody Pirtle, along with Christina Freyss and Elaine Petschek of Pentagram Design for the design of this issue of U&lc.

International Typeface Corporation

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BPA MAGAZINE AUDIT APPLIED FOR JULY 1990.

PHOTOTYPESET **(1)** FOR QUALITY

LETTER

Jargon is usually an outgrowth of technology. Sometimes this jargon, if the technology is around long enough, becomes part of our daily language. "Zipper" was first used by B.F. Goodrich as the name for overshoes which had a new fastener. "Laser" is an abbreviation for Light Amplification by Stimulated Emissions of Radiation. And denim "jeans" got their name from Gene Fustian, who invented the heavy cotton cloth used to make them.

Perhaps jargon was one of the reasons the Phoenicians developed their own alphabet. They lived in a more complicated world than the Egyptians who preceded them, a world filled with more technologyand perhaps more jargon. The words of the Phoenicians would then be difficult to pre-P sent in the pictorial manner of the Egyptians. For example,

in ancient Egypt a warrior could be represented by the

picture of a man and a weapon, but how would a merchant or a money lender be represented?

To solve this problem, the Phoenicians developed a modified picture alphabet around 1300 B.C. In the new Phoenician alphabet the picture was used, not as a representation of the actual thing, but for one of the sounds in the word.

The letter P is a perfect example. In Egyptian hieroglyphics the drawing of a mouth would have meant just that, a mouth, or perhaps someone talking. In the Phoenician alphabet the symbol of a mouth represented the sound of its common Phoenician name: pe.

The Phoenician Pactually had two forms. One was a rounded shape that looked a little like an upside down J, and the other a more angular 7 form derived from an earlier Sumerian symbol. The Greeks borrowed the sign from the Phoenicians, but here things get a little confusing. What looks like our P in the Greek language was their sound for R, while the P sound was represented by a more geometric, though asymmetrical, \square shape. This character was then further modified, and as

the Greeks were

Much

compelled to do, made symmetrical. The final outcome was the Wign they called pi.

The Romans inherited their more rounded P through the Etruscans. This \ character looked very much like the earlier Phoenician sign. In time, the Romans turned the letter around and in the process almost completed the loop to make the monumental P, which is the prototype of all forms of our letter.

Although not used nearly as much as the E, the most common letter in our alphabet, the P is, nonetheless, very important to the English language. Nearly 10% of all our words begin with the letter P, which places it third, behind the S and C, for frequency of word beginnings.

The P is a narrow letter and superficially resembles a B or R. It is not, however, just an unfinished version of these characters. The loop of the P should swing lower, round slightly to the left, and (in many versions) begin to rise a little as it nears the main stroke. In the classic Roman version the loop of the P does not quite close. The stroke which describes it ends in a point just before it reaches the vertical stem.

In some alphabets, such as Bodoni and ITC Century,® the lower portion of the loop connects with the main stem on a strict borizontal axis. In others, like ITC Korinna® or Hobo, it may even continue on a downward curve. The P is an elegant character that, no matter bow its loop is structured, must be drawn carefully to ensure its optical stability and balance. Allan Haley

"THERE IS A FIFTH DIMENSION BEYOND THAT WHICH

At 10:00 P.M. on October 2, 1959, millions of CBS viewers saw the first episode of what would become a weekly habit. It began with a surrealistic landscape on the black a





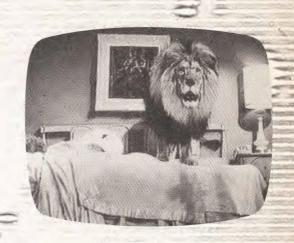


SPACE AND AS TIMELESS AS INFINITY. IT IS THE MIDI

the music rose to a crescendo as the title shattered and the surreal landscape dissolved into a real image, at which point the story began. On this special night the premiere has a crescendo as the title shattered and the surreal landscape dissolved into a real image, at which point the story began. On this special night the premiere has a crescendo as the title shattered and the surreal landscape dissolved into a real image, at which point the story began. On this special night the premiere has a crescendo as the title shattered and the surreal landscape dissolved into a real image.







SCIENCE AND SUPERSTITION. AND IT-LIES BETWEEN

end of the world. This archetypal first Twilight Zone episode established the theme for many others during the subsequent five years: disorientation, isolation, catacly







KNOWLEDGE. THIS IS THE DIMENSION OF IMAGINATIO

the imagination—once free from the spell, life returns to normal. For this writer, a nine-year-old in 1959, whose fears were formed by the cold war and the specter of the atomic the specter of the specter of the atomic the specter of the specter of the specter of the atomic the specter of the specter o

IS KNOWN TO MAN. IT IS A DIMENSION AS VAST AS

hite screen, over which played a haunting theme, as a deep voice—both knowing and controlling—spoke this famous precis. On the cue—"The Twilight Zone"



LEGROUND BETWEEN LIGHT AND SHADOW BET

our teleplay, "Where is Everybody?," is about an amnesiac who finds himself completely alone in a mysteriously abandoned small town and equates his loss of identity with the



PIT OF MAN'S FEARS AND THE SUMM

timately resolved by a curious kind of redemption. Serling's teleplays almost always ended in a catharsis that came from the realization that this was only a figment of







IT IS AN AREA WHICH WE CALL THE TWILIGHT ZONE."

O D E T O

THE TALLGIT ZONE

BY STEVEN HELLER





.bizarre, but believable."

helplessness in the face of Armageddon. But uniquely reaffirming, because, despite the terror of the times, these tales were not the way things would necessarily be. Yet, even if they were, the endings of The Twilight Zone episodes weren't all that horrific, as in the story "Two," when actors Charles Bronson and Elizabeth Montgomery, as Adam and Eve, the two last enemy soldiers on a planet ravaged by atomic war, reconcile their mistrust and walk off together into a post-nuclear Garden of Eden. Or the one in which Fritz Weaver, a rocket scientist, who believes that all-out war is imminent, decides to transport his family and neighbors to a safe planet whose life supports are similar to their own-the

But The Twilight Zone was more than just riveting television drama. For those weaned on TV, it provided metaphors of a trying epoch. Serling was more than just a master storyteller, he was a commentator, satirist, and sage who produced some of the most memorable images on the small screen. If anyone would doubt this claim they have only to watch episodes of The Twilight Zone currently available on video tapes, or for incisive documentation read and scan Arlen Schumer's Visions from

planet Earth.



Books, 1991). Rather than

the Twilight Zone (Chroni

an approach gives one the vision productions at that time era angles, and chiaroscuro space. At the same time such of its subjects as they hang in and superstition, which Serling captures moments and reconfiglighting, unprecedented in telewrote in the premiere ad is enhances appreciation, but its own integrity. For the fan it Twilight Zone is not only a celethat imposed by the TV box. larger window of vision than nal form it is a key to the land The Twilight Zone in its origior those who have never seen ures them into a book with bration, but an ode. Schumer elevision. Visions from the mpression of having a much The Twilight Zone is brilliant



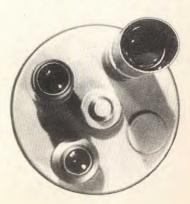
juxtapositions expanding upon the dences Serling's uncompromising, folly and ignorance. This is further 1960, this is the story of a desper-Twilight Zone imagery into an artonly sight and sound, but also the mind, through interpretive visual ventional linear history, Schumer exemplified by Schumer's frame-Beholder." Originally telecast in has collected the most indelible remarkable vision. A passionate by-frame reprint, complete with dialogue, of Serling's most memsymbols and phrases vividly evi-Schumer has edited the Twilight aficionado and skillful designer, together in a visual narrative of age of orable episode, "The Eye of the Zone's most recurring themes perceptual range of Serling's mage and word. A monta ist's book which involves polemical stand against



detailed closeups, skewed cam-

human emotion, allowing The Twilight Zone focuses on on action or special effects, tions of film. Rather than rely of theater with the convenomy, combining the requisites masterpiece of scenic econintact. The Twilight Zone is a the semblance of the story stand alone while still keeping the strength and integrity to episode are graphic icons with mood, but key scenes in each sequences flawlessly establish Not only do the various title mastery of the small screen. ments, a complete visual Serling's stunning accomplish-Zone attests to another of

Visions from the Twilight will and purpose. in 1960 was a decisive feat of on commercial television to attempt social commentary but excusable: for anyone appears heavy-handed in print, work. Serling's moralizing moment typical of all Serling's finally to the redemptive was a total failure, and doctors realize the operation moment when she and her as the sequence builds to the into print with such drama a television screen—translated images—especially shot off or worse. Never have live action operation fails it means exile, ist, physical appearance. If the reader learns, nonconformrepair her unsightly and, as the of radical plastic surgery to



ate woman awaiting the

IF THERE WERE A TEN COMMANDMENTS OF TYPOGRAPHY, "THOU SHALT NOT SET IN ALL CAPS" WOULD BE THE FIRST. AND IF THERE WERE A TYPOGRAPHIC HEAVEN AND HELL, SOME OF US WOULD BE IN A GOOD DEAL OF TROUBLE AS A CONSEQUENCE OF VIOLATING THAT FIRST COMMANDMENT.

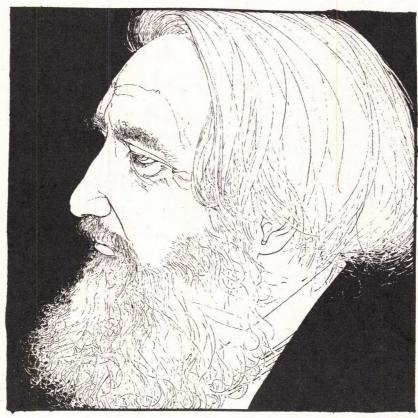
THERE IS HARDLY EVER A GOOD REASON TO SET ALL-CAP TYPOGRAPHY. AND THERE ARE MANY REASONS WHY ALL CAPS MAKES FOR BAD TYPOG-RAPHY. SO WHY IS THERE SO MUCH OF IT BEING SET? THE TYPOGRAPHIC NEOPHYTE'S REASONS FOR USING A LOT OF CAPS PROBABLY STEMS FROM A SIMPLE LACK OF TYPOGRAPHIC TRAINING—AND TOO MUCH OF THE TYPEWRITER'S INFLUENCE. BEFORE MANY GRAPHIC COMMUNICATORS WERE EXPOSED TO THE TYPOGRAPHIC BENEFITS OF DESKTOP PUBLISHING THE ONLY WAY THEY COULD MAKE A PART OF THE TEXT OR A HEADLINE STAND OUT WAS TO UNDERLINE IT OR SET IT IN ALL CAPS. IT'S MORE DIFFI-CULT TO FIGURE WHY SO MANY TRAINED GRAPHIC DESIGNERS INSIST ON SPECIFYING AND SETTING ALL-CAP HEADLINES. MY GUESS IS THAT WE SEE SO MUCH ALL-CAP TYPOGRAPHY FROM ACCOMPLISHED GRAPHIC DESIGNERS FOR ANY OF THREE REASONS. FIRST—OUT OF THE SAME MOTIVATION THAT A NEOPHYTE MIGHT USE ALL CAPS—BECAUSE THEY ARE BIGGER THAN THE LOWERCASE LETTERS, AND LOGIC SUGGESTS THAT THEY WILL STAND OUT MORE THAN THEIR SMALLER BROTHERS AND SIS-TERS. THE SECOND REASON COULD BE BASED ON THE DESIGNER'S NEED FOR ORDER AND SIMPLICITY. (HEADLINES, SUB-HEADS, AND OTHER GRAPHIC ROAD SIGNS, ARE EASIER TO LAY OUT AS SIMPLE RECTANGULAR BLOCKS OF COPY.) AND FINALLY, IT MAY BE THAT SOPHISTICATED GRAPHIC DESIGNERS KNOW BETTER THAN TO SET IN ALL CAPS, BUT THEY THINK THAT MOST READERS DON'T; SO THEY CREATE ALL-CAP HEADLINES BECAUSE THEY BELIEVE THAT READERS WILL RELATE TO THEM BETTER. ALL THREE REASONS ARE WRONG. THE OBJECTIVE OF TEXT TYPOGRAPHY IS TO PROVIDE QUICK AND EASY COMMUNICATION; DISPLAY HEADLINES ARE SUPPOSED TO ATTRACT THE READER'S ATTENTION AND ENCOURAGE READING OF THE ACCOMPANYING COPY; SUBHEADS ARE INTENDED TO PROVIDE EASILY RECOGNIZABLE TYPOGRAPHIC ROAD SIGNS. THE PROBLEM WITH WORDS SET IN ALL CAPITALS IS THAT, FOR MANY REASONS, THEY DO NOT ADEQUATELY MEET ANY OF THESE OBJECTIVES. HE OBVIOUS REASON FOR USING LOWERCASE LETTERS IS THAT READERS ARE SO AT HOME WITH READING THEM. OVER 95 PERCENT OF THE TEXT COMPOSITION WE ARE EXPOSED TO IS SET IN LOWERCASE LET-TERS. STUDIES OVER THE YEARS HAVE SHOWN THAT READERS ARE, AS A RESULT, MUCH MORE COMFORTABLE READING LOWERCASE THAN ALL-CAP COMPOSITION, STUDIES HAVE ALSO PROVED THAT THE VARYING HEIGHTS OF THE DIFFERENT LOWERCASE CHARACTERS (X-HEIGHT CHAR-ACTERS, ASCENDERS, DESCENDERS) WHEN COMBINED TO FORM A WORD, CREATE AN OUTLINE SHAPE WHICH IS STORED IN THE READER'S MIND. THIS WORD SHAPE THEN BECOMES AN AID TO RECOGNITION WHEN THE WORD IS SEEN AGAIN. BECAUSE OF THIS RECALL FACTOR, WORDS COM-PRISED OF LOWERCASE CHARACTERS CAN BE READ MUCH FASTER THAN

words set in all capitals. All-cap typography creates only a rectangle as a visual identifier. The ideal reading process functions when the eye is able to quickly scan across a line of copy, grasping groups of three or four words at a time, then jumps to another set of words, and then to another. The separate stops, or fixational pauses, are called "saccadic pauses," and take about 1/4 second each. Words set in lowercase allow this normal reading process to take place. Words set in all caps, on the other hand, force the reader to read individual letters, mentally combine the letters into words, and the words into phrases and sentences. The result is at least a ten to 25 percent slowdown in reading speed and comprehension. Lowercase typography also saves space as compared to words set in all caps—up to 35 percent more space. As a result not only is space utilized more efficiently but, more importantly, fewer movements are made by the eye to perceive the same amount of information. Again, lowercase copy is read more quickly and reader comprehension is improved over all cap composition. Application of carefully drawn symbols. The culmination of this evolutionary process is best expressed in the exquisitely constructed Roman monumental letters like those inscribed on the Trajan Column. Lowercase letters, on the other hand, grew out of the fluidity and spontaneity of handwriting. As a result they have more homogeneous shapes enabling consistent inter-character spacing relationships ("even color" to typophiles). This is true even for reasonably tight letter spacing. Uneven letter spacing, and as a result, uneven color, is much more likely to occur with words set in all capitals. Lowercase letters are also easier to recognize than capitals. They have clearer definition in terms of variation in shape and size. Their bowls, loops, ascenders, descenders, and diversity of strokes make them more legible letterforms than capitals. One of the few cases in which all-cap words can be easier to read than words set in lowercase, is when the combination of several similar lowercase letter shapes impedes normal reading. The word "hillbilly," for instance, is not as easily read when set in lowercase. Nor for that matter is the word "illegibility." Switching to all capitals can remedy such an uncommon situation. Sometimes the layout of a particular piece of graphic communication may dictate all caps rather than lowercase type. There are times when all-cap headlines or subheads are, graphically, the right thing to do. Design may take some precedence over the "rules" of communication; or you may not be able to convince your editor, boss, client, or senior art director, that lowercase is a better idea. In these instances, words and lines of all-cap words should be held to a minimum. More than four or five words on a line and more than just a couple of lines of all caps become difficult to read. To give importance to a headline, to make a subhead stand out, or to emphasize a point, set the important words in a larger point size or in a **bolder** or *italic* type, but, for the most part, steer clear of words in -Allan Haley CAPITAL LETTERS; they accomplish very little.

These days few things are simply black and white. With the notable exceptions of dress for priests and under-30-year-old graphic designers, bright color is the dominant fashion statement of the decade—not just in dress but in editorial

LINEAR MAN

and graphic design too. In a world in which color predominates, black and white



Turgenev

can be considered anachronistic. Yet some artists truly see the world essentially in black and white. Are they, too, anachronisms? Will they be condemned

to limbo until fashion turns again? Most creative people learn to overcome such

obstacles. Some succeed in spite of them. The following is a case in point.



For portraits, however, reference is a must,

but not in any conventional sense. "Sometimes it's

important just to stare at good photographs.



Fidel Castro



But I prefer a chiaroscuro photo because it makes copying harder to do.

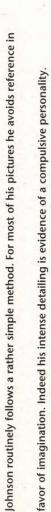
In fact, I prefer more than one photograph because I get more confused.

You see magic sometimes comes from confusion. And I ultimately

rationalize my pictures from incomplete data."



Rembrandt van Rijn



necessary physical data. "But I prefer a chiaroscuro photo because it

makes direct copying harder to do. In fact, I prefer more than one pho-

tograph because I get more confused. You see magic sometimes comes

from this kind of confusion. And I ultimately rationalize my pictures

Incomplete perhaps, but Johnson has mastered the art of econom-

ical, linear portraiture. Eliminating all tone, he washes out a subject's

face, thus forcing the line to do most of the work and the viewer to do

the rest. These black and white portraits are not always easily recog-

Johnson recently took a hiatus from portraiture that allowed him to

nizable, though sometimes it quite deliberately forces the viewer to

interact and fill in some of the perceptual gaps.

complete the 230 drawings needed for the forth-

coming The Boy Who Drew Cats, his

second video and print storybook for

Rabbit Ears Productions. Given the eco-

drawings in less than a year is actually a

nomical complexity of his works, finishing the

major feat. Given that these basically black

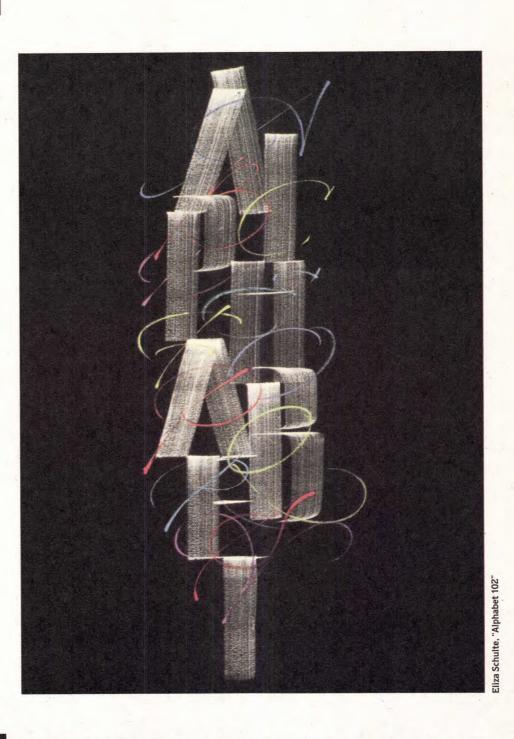
from incomplete data."

Exquisite black lines seem to flow effortlessly from David Johnson's pen, but the results are not effortless. His drawings, particularly the portraits (over 1000 of them), are intricate but not ornate; detailed but not superfluous. Johnson, who just turned 40, has been drawing in line since he was a high school student in New Canaan, Connecticut. He intended to pursue art in college, but was derailed when early on he entered the fast path of illustration. Actually, that he succeeded was quite a miracle since his early drawings were rendered with the sharpest lead pencil on the smoothest rag bond, yet the line was so light as to challenge reproduction. Johnson was not intentionally being defiant, it was due to his truncated education that the requisites of commercial illustration were never acquired.

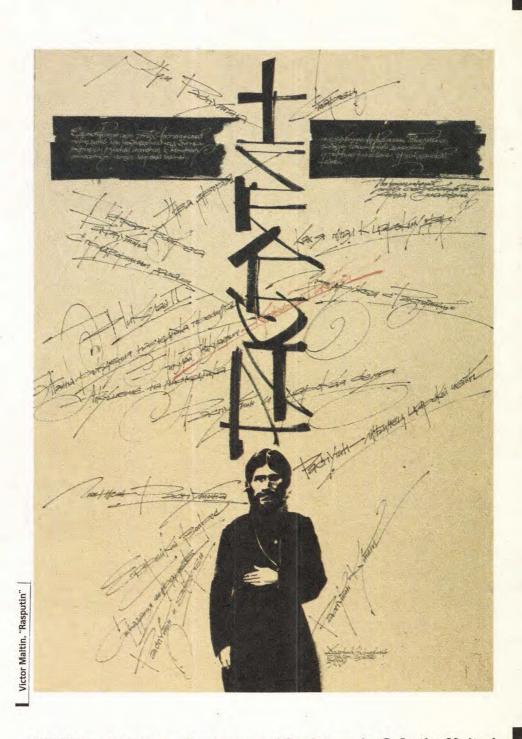
The early drawings were fanciful doodles-but what brilliant doodles they were. The product of pure imagination, his vignettes were meaningfully cluttered and unconventionally composed. Figures sat or stood at awkward, but curiously credible, angles on skewed perspectives. At first glance, his figures seemed to defy gravity, but with a second look, clearly each figure was compellingly positioned to accentuate some remarkable gestural quality. So eloquent was his line and so alluring his image that Johnson's naif work revealed innate skills and understanding.

Thousands of pictures later, Johnson now makes linear magic with a \$1.29 Faber-Castell Uniball pen. "The flow of line is consistent," he says, "and when it's empty I just throw it out." About his continued preference for drawing over other forms he admits, "I'm like a football player who plays basketball during off season, I paint at home but not in public. Paint moves around too much and therefore I feel lost in it, but with drawing I know exactly where I am." And about his purely linear approach, he continues, "In all these years I've never been able to

and white images have been colorized by Johnson might one anticipate his metamorphosis into a color artist? "Not likely," says Johnson, for a black and white artist is exactly what he wants to be. Steven Heller, a senior art director of the New York Times, is co-author of Graphic Wit: The Art of Humor in Design (Watsonfigure out how to use tone. Maybe it's a learning disability." Guptill, Fall 1991). Johnson routinely follows a rather simple method. For most of his pictures he avoids reference in favor of imagination. Indeed his intense detailing (witness his obsession with folds and creases) is evidence of a compulsive personality. For portraits, however, reference is a must; but not in any conventional sense. "Sometimes it's important just to stare at good photographs," he says, about absorbing the



On Monday November 5, 1990 at the Central Artists' House in Moscow, an exhibition of calligraphy opened; "Calligraphia USA/USSR" was the culmination of years of planning and organizing. International Typeface Corporation and the Artists Union of the USSR worked jointly to present selected calligraphic work from the United States and the USSR. This exhibition grew out of a conversation between Maxim Zukov, a Soviet designer working for the United Nations, and Lili Wronker, an American calligrapher. They envisioned a calligraphic exchange exhibition featuring work from both countries, and together they proposed that ITC organize an open invitation for American entries, while the Artists Union in the



USSR would invite submissions of Soviet work. ❖ In the United States, 72 pieces were selected from 600 entries. In the USSR, by Mark Batty 78 artists working in calligraphy were asked to submit pieces and 104 works were chosen from over 500 entries. ❖ "Calligraphia USA/USSR" in Moscow reflected much hard work and delicate international cooperation, but ultimately this exhibition captured and richly expressed a love of calligraphy in all its versatility. From my perspective as one of the American delegation (along with Laurie Burns of ITC, chairperson of the American competition, and Larry Brady, one of the judges and an exhibiting calligrapher), it was intriguing to view the work of American and Soviet artists and see the similarities and the

differences among them. Since the exhibition was held in a large, stark room at the Central Artists' House with yellow-white walls and an unvarnished, wooden floor, the work appears all the more dramatic. Some personal observations on

the exhibition have to do with contrasts between the work as a metaphor for the differences in the societies in which they were created. Although the subject matter of the Soviet and American calligraphic works is often similar, as demonstrated by some of the pieces seen on these pages, the techniques used in their creation and the thought processes behind them imply significant disparities. So For example, the work from the United States tends to appear very competent and efficient. Much of the work is formal and staid. By contrast, the Soviet work sometimes seems more rambunctious and less polished, but it also displays more energy and ebullience. In fact, the initial reaction to the Soviet work by the American delegation was that some of the work was most certainly art, but, strictly speaking, was it calligraphy? The contrast in the selections from both nations could symbolize the cultural differences between these countries. The American calligraphy seemed rooted in the Western tradition of calligraphy as the art of beautiful writing. The work gave the impression that American calligraphers are calligraphers even when presenting artful renderings of letterforms and calligraphic elements within a graphics context. Their focus is on rendering letters by hand as the specialty or focal point of the work. There was a consistency in the repetition of the calligraphic elements, and there was a sophistication in the rhythm of both color and line. 3 The American work was intellectually very strong. By contrast, the Soviet work was more gregarious, and essentially more emotional, and, in context of that great

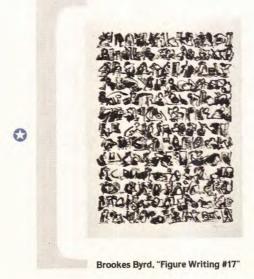


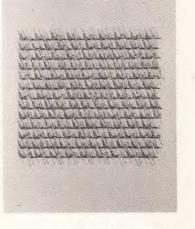


Evgeni Yakovlev, "Glasnost, Perestroika, Pluralism"



Arne Wolf, "David and Goliath" (one of two)



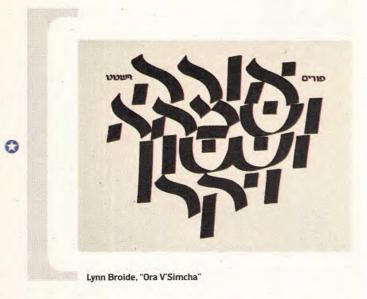


Ruslan Nayden, "Autographs-1"

hall, more powerful. • Often the Soviet pieces were less technically proficient and the work as a whole seemed more patchy than the collected American pieces, but it projected great energy and captured the sensation of that moment in time

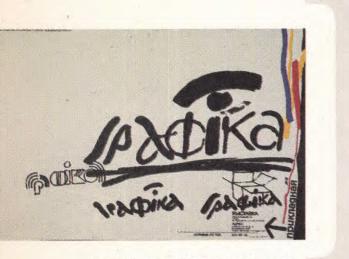
in the Soviet Union when all things seemed possible. The American work in general reflects the American ethic—formal, safe, comfortable, secure and very definite. The Soviet work, for the most part is more experimental, energetic and

artistic. It reflects the transitions which were then occurring within the Soviet Union, commercialism as Americans know it had not yet greatly influenced these artists. Perhaps the key reason for this attitude toward the craft of calligraphy is that it is born of the warmnatured, slightly irascible and overtly emotional character of so many of Soviet people, particularly the artists whom we met during our stay in Moscow. Beyond the walls of the exhibition hall the reality of the dramatic changes in that society reinforced the dynamics in the art. Moscow last November was a city where food was scarce if paid for in rubles, but readily available if paid for in dollars. It was a city where all things now seemed possible with a direction toward a free economy, a free trade, and new opportunities for the Soviets. It also seemed clear that for these new freedoms to take hold the people would have to tolerate considerable future economic hardships. • My lasting impression of "Calligraphia USA/USSR" was of standing in that big, yellow-white room in Moscow on a frigid day last November surrounded by calligraphic images from two very different societies brought together in the spirit of perestroika. Two cultures and two nations contrasted and complemented each other through their art, reflecting all their differences, and yet at the same time their many similarities. • "Calligraphia USA/USSR" will be on exhibition in the United States after its tour of the USSR. Information is available from Sharon Fuller, Public





Vladimir Levinson, "Only Sea and Sky"











Marina Kastalskaya, "Letter About Lemoncolor Sunset"

Mark Batty is president and CEO of International Typeface Corporation. The "Calligraphia USA/USSR" catalog is available for 10 dollars a copy (15 dollars outside the U.S.) through U&lc BookShop (212) 371-0699 or (800) 634-9325. ❖

Relations Coordinator, International

Typeface Corporation, 866 Second Avenue, New York, NY 10017.

ITC MENDOZA ROMAN"

ITC Mendoza Roman is one of those rare designs that was immediately and unanimously endorsed by the ITC Typeface Review Board. From the first time it was seen as a single "test word" submission, it met with overwhelming approval.

Test printouts from prototype fonts confirmed our initial reaction: we had an exceptional typeface on our hands. ITC Mendoza Roman is not a delicate face; it is better described as "handsome." There is a strength and vigor to the design found in few other type styles.

ITC Mendoza Roman is also a very personal statement on the part of its designer. José Mendoza worked very closely with ITC and our type production team at URW, in Hamburg, to fine-tune and perfect his design. Final control was ultimately his, even when he disapproved of the electronically interpolated Medium weight and drew his own instead.

Though Mr. Mendoza is French, of a Spanish father and French mother, there is little Latin or southern European influence in this design. Rather, it suggests a northern European influence. Mr. Mendoza says of his work that he, "Always tries to mix rigor and sensitivity, and the feeling of a hand's gesture," to his designs. Clearly ITC Mendoza Roman embodies these qualities.

José Mendoza has designed type and been involved in the typographic arts for all of his adult life — and for a goodly portion of his childhood. Early in his career Mendoza worked as Roger Excoffon's assistant, prior to starting his own freelance business in 1957. He has designed type families for metal, photo, and digital composition equipment, and has worked closely over the last several years with France's prestigious Imprimerie Nationale Paris.

ITC Mendoza Roman should be classified as an Oldstyle design: Its stress is on an angle, stroke weight contrast is minimal, head serifs are banner shaped, and foot serifs have a slight cupping. What does this mean to the graphic communicator?

That ITC Mendoza Roman will translate well to a variety of printing technologies and is "friendly" to less than ideal paper stock and reading conditions.

Text set in ITC Mendoza Roman displays a definite, but restrained, personality. Its ample x-height and distinctive character shapes aid readability while its unassuming stroke contrast reduces page sparkle and eliminates any chance of dazzling.

ITC Mendoza Roman is available in Book, Medium and Bold weights with corresponding italics. Small caps have been created for the Book and Medium weights. Oldstyle figures are available for the roman and italic designs in all weights. Only licensed ITC Subscribers are authorized to reproduce, manufacture, and offer for sale these and other ITC typefaces shown in this issue. This license is your guarantee of authenticity:

These new typefaces will be available to the public on or after August 20, 1991, depending on each manufacturer's release schedule.

a b

REDUCE TO 5/8", USE ITALIC DESIGN, ROTATE 450

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ITALIC BOLD

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AROUND 26 PICAS
LET RIGHT
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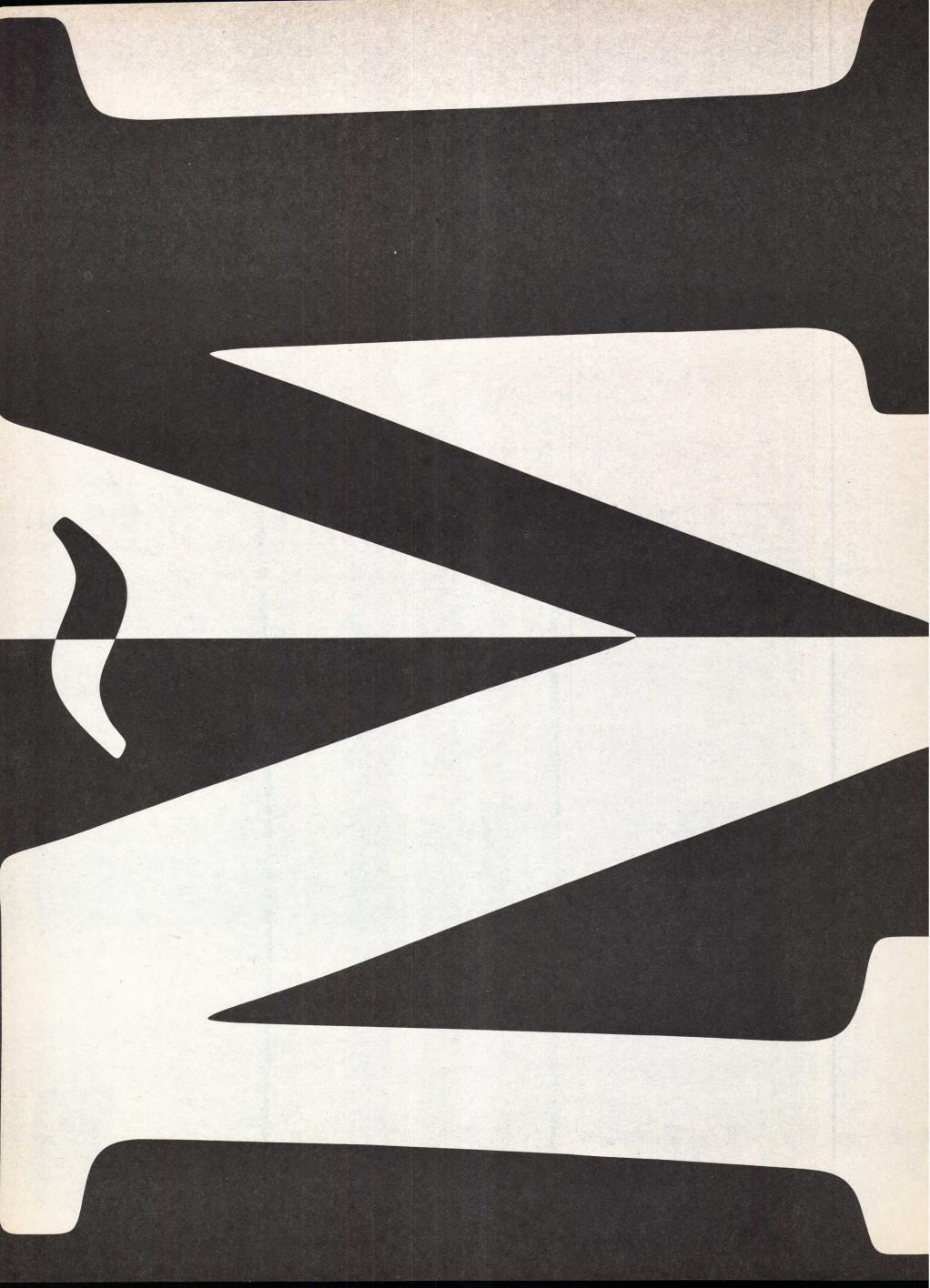


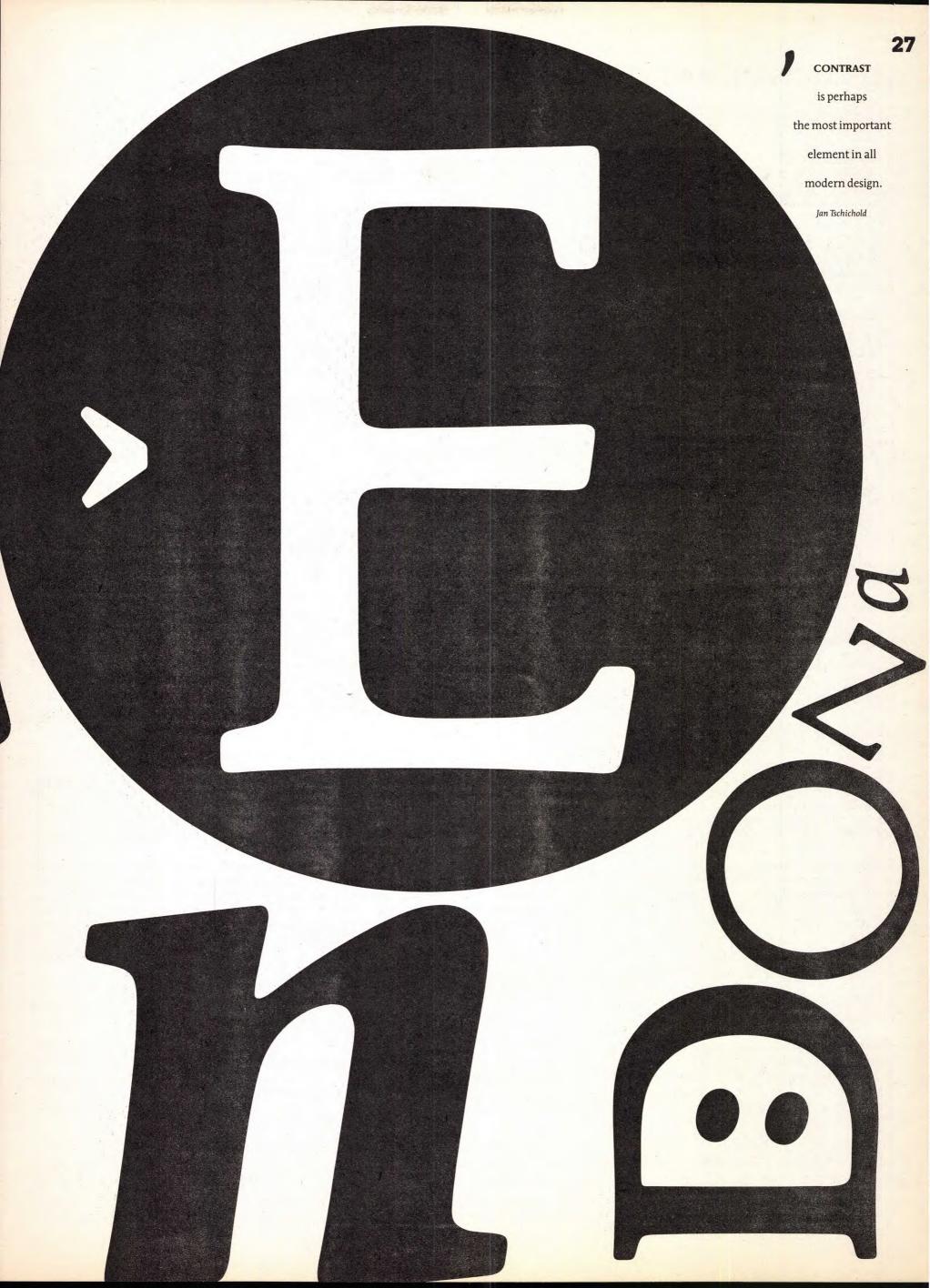
THE "M" IS GREAT!
GET THIS - 11" TALL
IT ROTATES AND
RUNS SIDEWAYS.
THEN DIVIDE IT INTO
HALF HORIZONTALLY
AND RUN ONE HALF
IN BLACK AND ONE
HALF IN WHITE!

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u

REMEMBER THE TSCHICHOLD QUOTE ABOUT CONTRAST? FIND AND PUT IN TOP RIGHT HAND CORNER . RUN SIDEWAYS CAP 3" TALL FLOAT CAP E IN CIRCLE . REVERSE OUT WHITE. ENLARGE to 10" 7/2 picas 6/2 picas JOSÉ MENDOZA, DESIGNER OF ITC MENDOZA ROMAN GREAT! WE FINALLY GET TO USE A Z! USE THIS AT A DIAGONAL ROTATE HORIZONTALLY 8 PICAS HEIGHT USE LOWER BETWEEN THE "O" CASE, 21/4" AND PUT IT HEIGHT. AND THE "A" W X





ITC MENDOZA ROMAN™

Excellence in typography is the result of nothing more than an a ttitude. Its appeal comes from the understanding used in its pla nning; the designer must care. In contemporary advertising the perfect integration of design elements often demands unortho dox typography. It may require the use of compact spacing, min

Excellence in typography is the result of nothing more t han an attitude. Its appeal comes from the understanding used in its planning; the designer must care. In contemporary advertising the perfect integration of design elements often demands unorthodox typography. It may re 9/10

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Excellence in typography is the result of n othing more than an attitude. Its appeal c omes from the understanding used in its p lanning; the designer must care. In conte mporary advertising the perfect integrati

Excellence in typography is the result of nothing more than an attitude. Its appeal comes from the understanding used in its planning; the designer must care. In contemporary adve

Hard to imagine, but Felix-the world's coolest cat-was once very square.

For five years after his birth in a 1919 silent black-and-white film short called Feline Follies, Felix was a boxy-looking cat with sawed-off toes and angled snout.

"When I first learned to draw the cat, he looked like a fox and he was angular in every respect," says Hal Walker, an animator who began his career in 1920 working on Felix the Cat shorts at the Pat Sullivan Studio in New York. He learned the secrets of cat-sketching from Otto Messmer, animator and Sullivan Studio production manager, who designed and directed Felix in over 150 films in the Roaring Twenties.

Messmer, recalls Walker, was influenced by silhouette artist and filmmaker Tony Sarg: "He impressed on Otto that if you want to have anything black, the shapes must be sharp and angular, and shouldn't be curved."

Messmer further chose to make his cat
black (except for the white facial mask) in
order to lessen the labor intensity of the
animation process, which involved
the laborious process of painstakingly inking and painting

"It saves making a lot of outlines,"

hundreds of drawings per short.

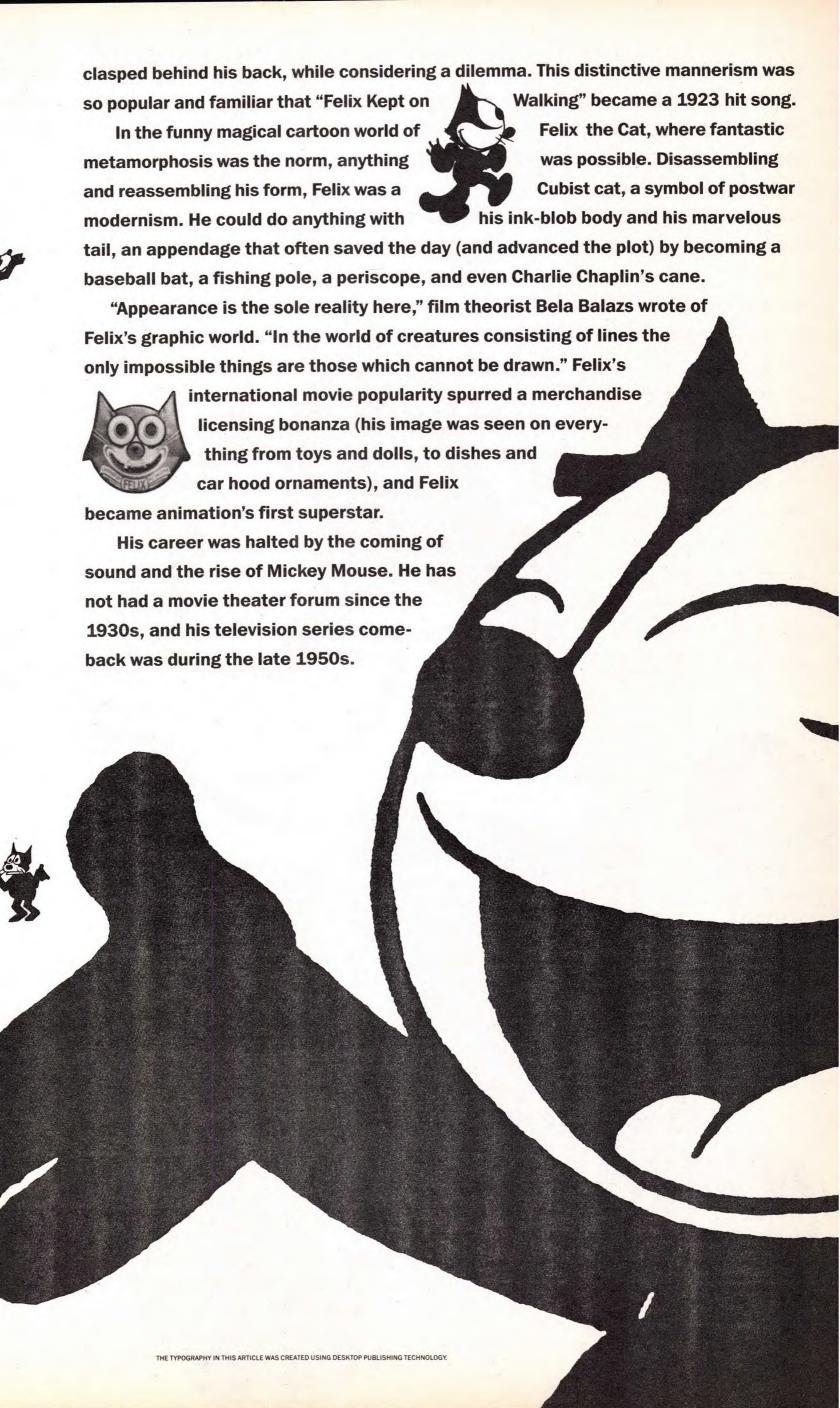
Shaping Up:

he once explained, "and solid black moves better [on the screen]."

When Felix's shape was changed in 1924 to its familiar circular design, it was again the result of an animator's search for a way to make life easier for himself. Bill Nolan, a talented journeyman animator who bounced from studio to studio and worked at Sullivan's for only two years, had a difficult time drawing Felix's angular snout. So he eliminated it.

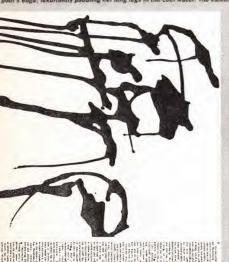
"The original Felix [design] was Otto's," recalls Hal Walker, "but Nolan made the cat round all over." Film historian Donald Crafton notes that "the rounded shape made Felix seem more cuddly and sympathetic, and circles were faster to draw, retrace, ink and blacken."

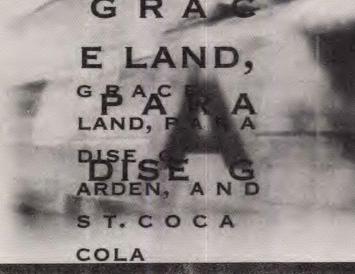


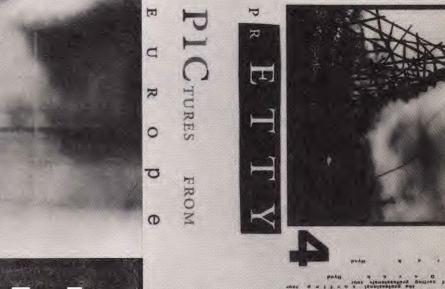


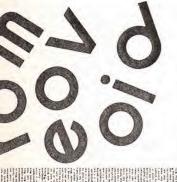
Nevertheless, Felix the Cat remains a star, a highly recognizable cartoon icon, whose merchandising bonanza continues energetically today, more than 70 years after his movie debut. It is a tribute to the communicative power and sincerity of Felix's circular design, which was originally conceived all in angles. In working on my recently published biography of this cartoon superstar, Felix: The Twisted Tale of the World's Most Famous Cat (Pantheon, 1991), a number of images of Felix could not be used. Some of these and a selection of others from the book are reproduced in this article. John Canemaker created animation for the Academy Award-winning documentary, You Don't Have to Die; he is Animation Designer/Director for the forthcoming fourpart, IBM-sponsored TV series, entitled The Creative Spirit. Grateful acknowledgment is made to King Features Syndicate for permission to reprint material relating to Felix the Cat. HEADLINE: ITC FRANKLIN GOTHIC DEMI, ITC STUDIO SCRIPT TEXT: ITC FRANKLIN GOTHIC DEMI; ITC CHELTENHAM LIGHT, LIGHT ITALIC BYLINE: ITC FRANKLIN GOTHIC DEMI

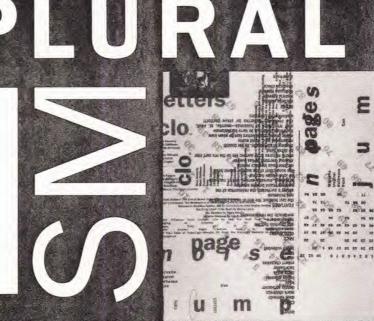






















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Editorial Design



Trend spotting is hitting epidemic proportions as the end of the millennium nears. Naturally, editorial design is not immune from rampant categorization. According to many art directors and other professional observers, editorial design in the '90s exhibits the following characteristics: "back to basics," "brash and ugly," "legible," "illegible," "conservative," and "experimental." What does this add up to? Pluralism, pure and simple.

There is no one way of approaching editorial design today—as there never has been–although maybe what's different now is the acceleration of stylistic change. According to Lloyd Ziff, creative director at *Push*: "Things move very quickly. When something does get out in the world, everyone sees it within two weeks. It's not that anything's better than anything else, it's just the eye and the brain want new stimulation. Things look tired faster, so we have to work harder to make them look fresh."



Pluralism

is a Concep

lot of play in the art world in the 1980s. It recognized that the mainstream style of any particular

period did not mean that other, often contradictory, things were going on. For some critics,

this seemed to be an abdiction of their evaluating responsibilities, that quality was no longer important

good... I never saw it that way. For me, it was merely a realistic way to look at an art environment that is naturally

a collection of many diverse

since everything was equally "Figure what the problem is and then solve

it you don't have to be at the mercy

of trends so much because you're solving

a specific problem."-Lloyd Ziff

individuals. It also absolved me from the guilt of liking contrary styles as I found Carl Andre's minimal

metal plates on the floor and Red Groom's exuberantly alive "Ruckus Manhattan" both brilliant.

So what does pluralism have to do with editorial design in 1991?

is worth looking at just for

weirdness sake"

Karrie Jacobs

"Allure is the ugliest launch of the

decade so far."-Lloyd Ziff

"...brash and ugly look...con-

Karrie Jacobs

IOVE Beach Culture. I want to be on the mailing list for

go look at a type catalog."-Derek Ungless a **terrific** magazine, isn't it?" -Lloyd Ziff You might as well ever.

very good time to lay plans for future pro ects because nobody's paying attention. Many stylistic breakthroughs and their adaptations, plus an awareness (or even revival) of historical design solutions are surfacing in magazines all over the world as art directors struggle to capture their readers' attention.

Four of the newer magazines illustrate many trends that ar

ventional typography made

louder, nubby typewriter type,"

The real estate so to speak in any magazine

tends to be too precious...it

doesn't afford a lot of white

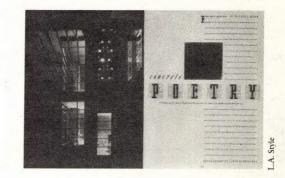
Space ... I FRED WOODWARD

GREAT "-Fred Woodward

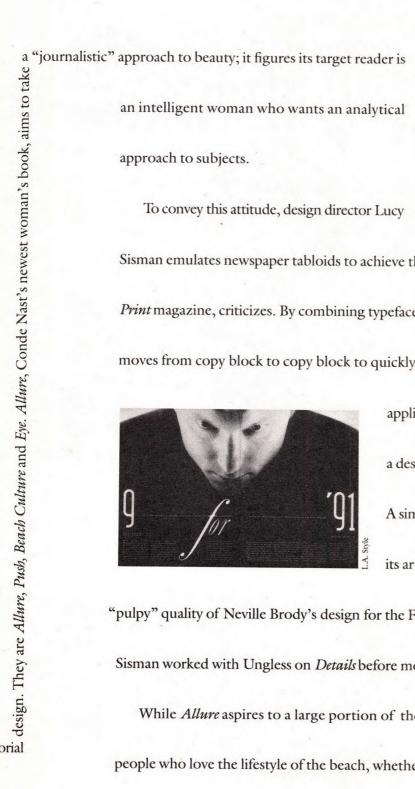
..is an to trees,

DEREK UNGLESS

appear restrained but it doesn't show restraint



Sisman emulates newspaper tabloids to achieve the "gritty look" that Martin Fox, editor of Print magazine, criticizes. By combining typefaces and adding hits of color, the reader's eye moves from copy block to copy block to quickly absorb information. In doing so, Sisman



applies both her esthetic of strong graphics and a desire to cater to her audience's hectic lifestyle. A similar approach is seen in Details and in what its art director, Derek Ungless, describes as the

"pulpy" quality of Neville Brody's design for the French magazine Actuel. It's not surprising Sisman worked with Ungless on Details before moving into her present job.

While Allure aspires to a large portion of the U.S. population, Beach Culture targets people who love the lifestyle of the beach, whether it's Zanzibar or a New York City public pool. Then again, it could also be viewed as a "wack-off magazine for designers," says one

New York art director, who requests anonymity. But BC does have its followers. According to Rolling Stone art director Fred Woodward, BC art director Dave Carson has been influenced by



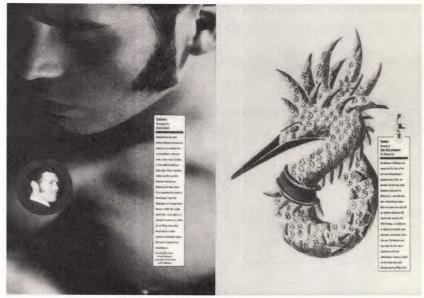
ow coexisting in editorial



"The chaos of 'pluralism' frees the designer but also exposes his







abilities mercilessly. Some do it wonderfully; most can't handle it."

-Walter Bernard





hsh

Brody's The Face magazine, but "found a way to go through all that. He was not afraid to wear that on his sleeve for a while and grew into an area where he's doing stuff like nobody else...I think that's great."

Beach Culture does make a striking visual state-

ment, so much so that the content seems to be its design, not its words. Its

ever the staff finds interesting, and intends to be a "magazine of visual stimula-

headlines require patient deciphering and its use of type contrasts with the

tion," says Ziff. Push's premiere issue, graced with a cover design by California of M&Co. and art

legibility trends identified by Tibor Kalman

artist Ed Ruscha, included a spread featuring the socks of prominent art direc-

director for Interview.

tors, to a survey of the covers of Nova, a British magazine influential graph-

The experimental quality exemplified by Beach Culture may be an endan-

ically in the 1960s. Push is beautiful, aiming for the mainstream, yet also

gered species as economic concerns dictate a conservative approach. "When

appeals to a visually sophisticated audience.

times get tougher, people get really nervous," says Karrie Jacobs, Metropolis'

The British graphic design magazine Eye, art directed by Steven Coates, editor at large. "They start doing what they perceive to be safe." Although it

shows how terrific contemporary design can look. Though it is trilingual, Eye

has been suggested that the '90s will be "a back to basics" decade, in reac-

is as readable as Beach Culture is cryptic. The design is clean and uncluttered,

tion to the excesses of the 1980s, she doesn't believe the '90s are going to

recycling Swiss design of what seems to be another era. Whatever is happening

be the "decade of sobriety in design."

on the editorial pages of the thousands of magazines published annually,

While Beach Culture may have a secondary audience of graphic designers,

designers are still wrestling with essentially the same problem: how to pre-

Push was intended for them. Conceived last summer as the love child

sent words and pictures in a way that engages the reader. And for every editorial

of designer Ziff and photographer Leon Lecash, the quarterly features what-

art director that means something different. Woodward says it simply: "If you lock five great designers in a room, the number of things that they come up with that they all like would be pretty few. And you can bet they would

Karen S. Chambers is an internationally published author on craft and design.



by James E. Kline

Until recently, the same printer and paper hooked up to different operating systems often produced what appeared to be two different levels of quality. Now that practically the same programs run on either Macs or IBM/compatibles, the difference in quality is fast becoming more of a function of the printer type and paper quality.

There are some basic paper properties which can have a profound effect on the appearance of the print or overall impression given by the print. Unfortunately, we don't always recognize them or have the necessary information when it comes time to select paper.

Probably the easiest paper specification to find, and possibly one of the least useful, is the "basis weight" or substance weight. Since paper is sold as a communications or packaging material, it is the surface area which the purchaser is really interested in. A 500 sheet ream of 20 weight typing paper doesn't actually weigh 20 pounds. Typing paper based on the 8½ x 11" American standard size was originally produced by the mill in large size sheets (11 x 17" or 17 x 22"). Five hundred sheets of the 17 x 22" size do in fact weigh 20 pounds. "Basis weight" is the weight of 500 sheets of a previously determined surface area.

Heavier paper does not necessarily mean better paper. There is usually greater stiffness with increased weight, but that is generally only important for feeding the sheet.

A tractor feeder may require less stiffness in the sheet than a single sheet feeder which must push the lead edge of the sheet into the printer. Impact printers are often equipped with tractor feeders which feed a continuous sheet of perforated paper to the printer. The quality perception is enhanced by individual sheet feeders but the quality of tractor paper has nearly caught up. The combination of improved tractor feeders which are gentler on the paper coupled with better die cutting and paper is responsible for the improvement. Since the feeder is gentler, the perforations between pages and along the punched strips on the edges can be more complete, so that when you pull them apart there is little evidence that the paper was not a single sheet.

Stiffness is also greatly affected by the moisture content of the paper, with drier paper being stiffer. So the perfor-

mance of paper may vary with the prevailing weather, a factor favoring the tractor feeder. The other nasty characteristic of moisture content in paper is the tendency to curl. Paper will curl either when it is dried or subjected to an increase in moisture. Therefore the heat required to fix the resin to the paper in a laser printer can create or accentuate problems in this respect. Most paper made to be used in laser printers has been designed for this problem and justifies the expense of using the right paper for the job.

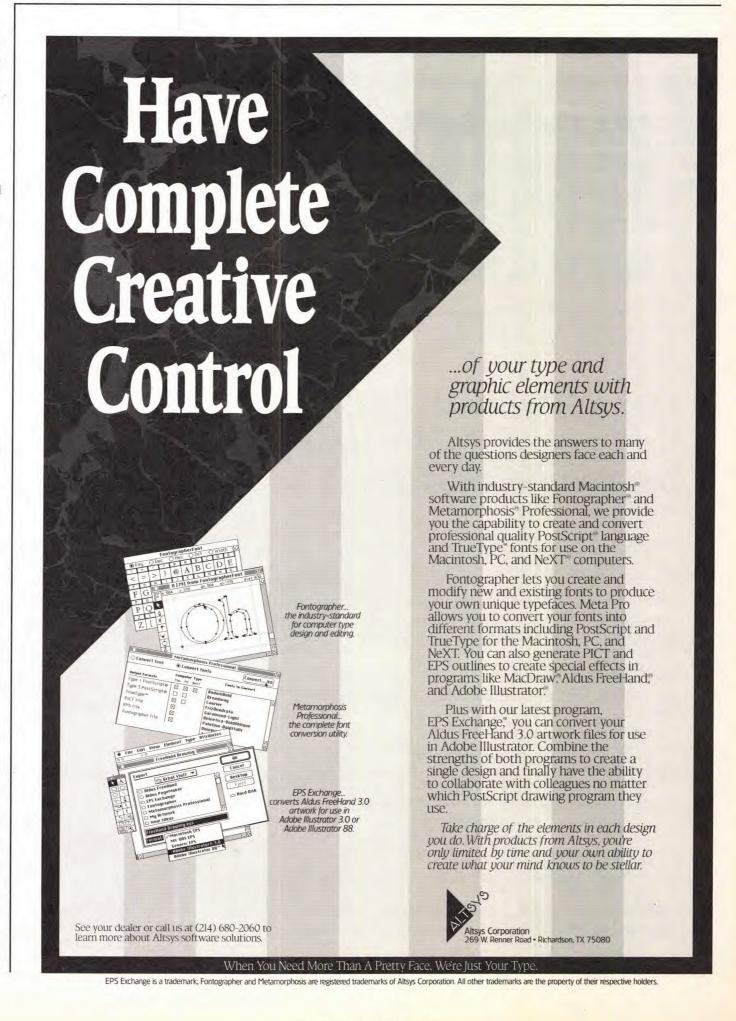
Another basis weight-related property is the thickness of the paper. As

weight increases, thickness generally increases. Since white mineral fillers may be used rather than fiber to improve the appearance of the paper, the weight-to-thickness ratio is not always the same. Thickness is important for contact printers such as the dot matrix or laser, hence the dot matrix printer usually has an adjustment to allow you to compensate. The laser printers press the paper against the semiconductor belt on which the image was created and therefore are somewhat self compensating. The fusing of the resin may be affected by thickness if the printer uses heated

rollers, leading to the possibility of print rubbing or flaking off due to lack of cure.

One of the properties that can have the strongest impact on the perception of print quality is the brightness or color of the paper. The color is easily recognized, but brightness is a bit more complicated. The term is defined by the paper industry to indicate the relative reflectance in the blue white region. We are more sensitive to these wavelengths in our perception of quality, so that region was selected. Laser printers' output frequently looks better

continued on page 65



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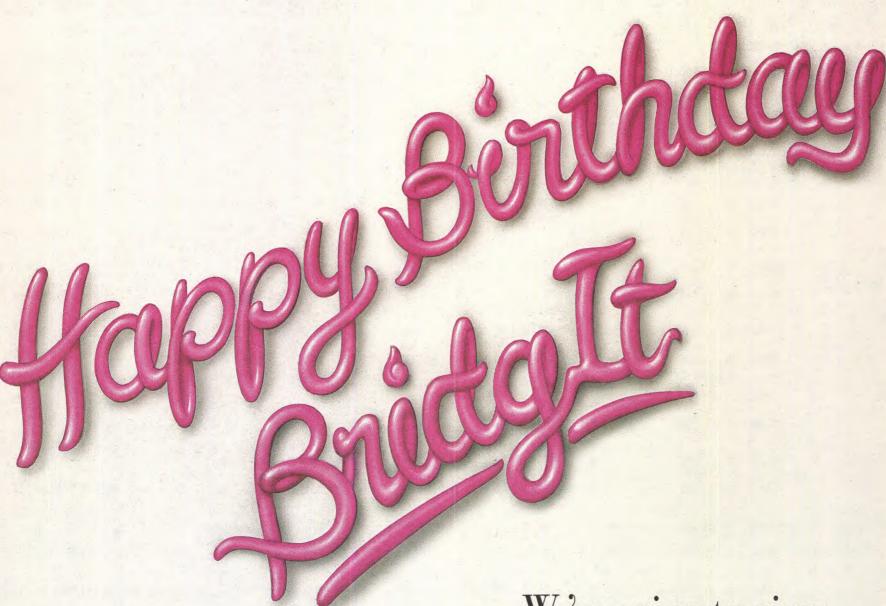
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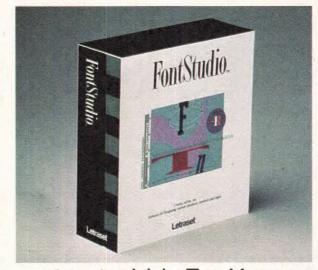
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by Pauline Ores

System 7.0

No longer just a tool for creating simple newsletters, desktop software has now become prevalent in all aspects of

graphic design and production. The ubiquity of this software implies that changes in software design will impact the formation of the digital design studio of the future.

Over the past several years desktop publishing programs have continually added features and expanded their capabilities. The size of the original Macintosh version of PageMaker 1.0 was 267K, whereas the most recent release, version 4.0, weighs in at a hefty 1434K. But it's not only a question of storage. More features means longer training periods and more menus to roam through during production. But as the number of features

multiplies it stretches the design limits of the original user interface, making programs confusing to use.

Feature-laden programs offer every possible tool to each user. Burdening any one individual with all aspects of a design project runs contrary to the way most studios work—as a group. Currently if a group of designers is working on computers, and each designer wants to contribute to the same project, great care must be taken to insure that changes are made to the most recent version of the document. In addition, only one person is able to logistically work on the most current version of the file at any one time.

Providing a digital environment where design studios can work in a manner they are accustomed to is not something any one software vendor such as Adobe, Aldus or Quark can implement on their own. If applications are to have any hope of working together, standardized tools must be developed by the operating system software vendors such as Apple and Microsoft. Why? Although applications appear to retrieve information from a hard disk, save to a floppy disk or print a file, they in fact don't actually perform any of these functions single-handedly. Applications pass on these types of user requests to the computer's operating system, which functions as a liaison between the applications and hardware (such as memory, hard disk and printer).

Apple's new version of their operating system, System 7.0, provides an opportunity for applications to offer workgroup capabilities. Not only will it allow several users to simultaneously participate in the creation of a document but it will also allow applications to call upon each other to complete user defined tasks. These capabilities are available to software developers as prewritten functions that they can hook into from their programs. The System 7.0 operating system serves to provide a consistent interface between applications, enabling them to talk to each other. Now it is up to application designers to modify or upgrade their software to take advantage of these capabilities. You can expect many of these enhanced applications to make their debut this fall. Microsoft also offers similar capabilities for IBM PCs and compatibles which they call Dynamic Data Exchange (DDE).

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Publish and Subscribe: Users working together

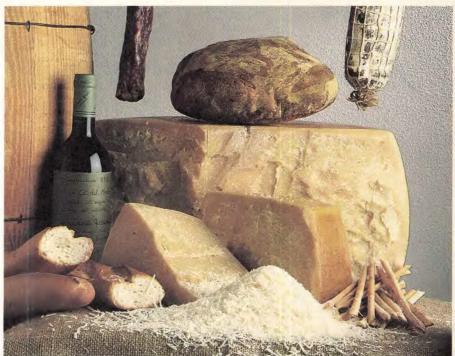
The simplest of the new System 7.0 features is Publish and Subscribe, which functions like cut and paste, only with a brain. Publish and Subscribe can work across applications and networked computers. Once an item is copied and pasted, it still remains linked to the original document from which it camewhich means it can be updated remotely.

For example, while working on a document (within an application that supports Publish and Subscribe) a user can select something he wants to publish, go up to the menu bar and select Create Publisher. That portion of the document is then surrounded by a non-printing light gray box, and can still be modified by the original user. Other users, from within completely different applications can select the Subscribe To from their menu bar and place the published item in their document. There are Subscribe To modifiers, such as manual and automatic, that determine how changes made to the Published item by the original creator will be updated in your document For example, it asks if you want to be asked about recent changes or if you would like to have them updated automatically.

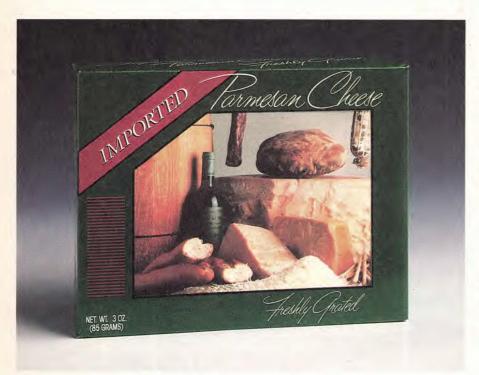
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continued from page 48

Apple Events: Applications working together

In terms of modular applications, would it not be delightful to be able to modify an imported logo within a layout by double clicking on it and having it call up the necessary drawing tools? Whereas today you would have to quit the pagelayout program, go into the illustration program, make changes, go back to the page-layout program and re-import the graphic.

It is now possible for applications to work directly with other applications by using another new Apple feature called Apple Events. It will allow programs to call on each other to perform certain tasks, either on the same machine or across a network. On the simplest level a user can have a word processing program call upon a separate spreadsheet program to recalculate an imported spreadsheet and return the results.

What does this all mean for you?

To run System 7.0, computers must have at least 2MBs of memory (referred to as SIMMs or RAM). Within the same network you can have machines running System 7.0 and have others running System 6.0 versions (but these will need to use System 7.0 printer tools if they are to share the same printer). However, the machines running System 6.0 won't be able to participate in or run Publish and Subscribe or Apple Events.

If you plan on switching now, make sure the applications you depend on will function with System 7.0, or at least be compatible. You might want to delay upgrading to System 7.0 until the applications you use most release System 7.0 savvy versions, with many of the newly available features.

When the majority of software vendors release System 7.0 savvy versions it doesn't necessarily mean having to give up traditional design studio methods. A workgroup approach will allow individual members of a design team, to contribute to a project with relative ease. A placed illustration or logo can be undergoing continual refinement, a headline can be rewritten, all by different staff members working, simultaneously, in different parts of the office.

I don't want to sound like Voltaire's innocent Candide, taught by his teacher Pangloss to be blindly enthusiastic. Undoubtedly, new software capabilities will bring with them a host of new problems. But this is what we have come to expect from progress, and System 7.0 can definitely be considered another step toward the digital design studio of the future.

Pauline Ores is the Editor/Publisher of both Desktop Communications and PC Publishing and Presentations.

Tech Talk, Part 2 by Barry Zuber

Software

Microsoft® Corporation has released a new operating system for IBM and IBM compatible computers. **DOS 5.0** provides significant features that make using DOS faster and easier. DOS 5.0 has a graphic user interface and uses a mouse so you can launch applications by clicking on an icon or an associated data file. It also has better memory management to free up more memory for applications, context sensitive help for unfamiliar DOS commands, as well as

undelete and unformat commands to save you from your worst fears by being able to recover erased files and rebuild formatted disks. DOS 5.0 has been designed to work smoothly with existing Windows applications. \$99.95. Microsoft Corporation, 16011 NE 36th Way, Box 97017, Redmond, WA 98073-9717. (800) 541-1261. For more information, circle 315 on reader service card.

Quark ** has announced development of **Quark XPress 3.1**, a new version of the company's page layout software. Quark XPress 3.1 marks the addition of more than 40 new features for easier, faster and more productive document

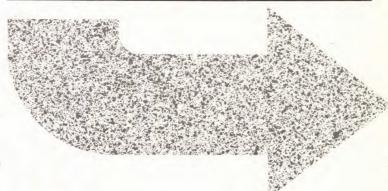
creation. The enhancements offered by version 3.1 include three convenient new palettes: color, trap information and style sheets. For Macintosh. Upgrades \$75-150. Quark, Inc., 300 South Jackson, Suite 100, Denver, CO 80209. (800) 356-9363. For more information, circle 316 on reader service card.

Time Arts™ has announced **Oasis™ 1.0**, a new class of image creation and videographics software. Oasis provides a professional environment for the visualization and exploration of ideas using an unlimited array of traditional painting techniques. They include adjustable

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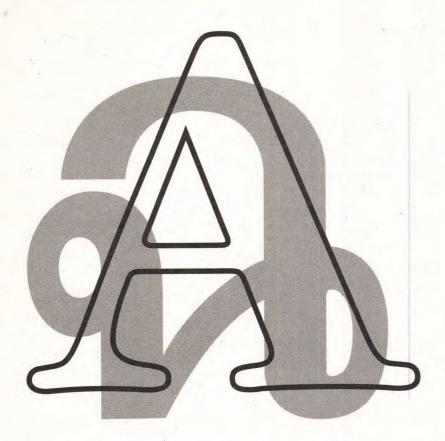
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Kroy Inc., with offices in the United States, France and Germany, has recently signed an agreement allowing Kroy to use ITC typefaces in its products. ITC typefaces are now available in the Kroy 360 and 460 digital lettering systems.

Kroy Inc. 14555 North Hayden Road Scottsdale, AZ 85260 (602) 948-2222





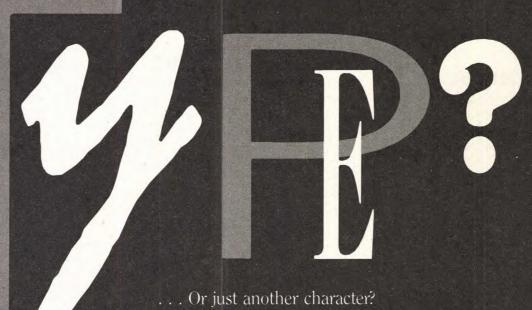
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Elsner+Flake Designstudios
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Elsner+Flake Designstudios Dorfstraße 11 D-2081 Langeln Germany (494) 123-6027

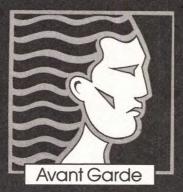


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☐ Art Institute of Pittsburgh	☐ Drafting ☐ Photography
☐ Art Institute of Seattle	☐ Landscape Design
☐ Colorado Institute of Art	☐ Industrial Design Technology
	are not available at all locations son Reader Service Card

TECH talk

t a l k continued from page 51

brushes (each with user definable attributes such as size, density wetness and dry-out speed), plus many other tools and effects. For Macintosh. \$795. Time Arts Inc., 1425 Corporate Center Parkway, Santa Rosa, CA 95407. (707) 576-7722. For more information, circle 317 on reader service card.

Now you can be a star in your next presentation with IBM's new presentation program, **Hollywood**.™ Just enter the text, choose a template from a selection of professionally designed layouts and turn down the lights. Hollywood is designed to run under Windows and features an integrated outliner, pre-formatted templates, full-function spell checker, advanced drawing tools for creating and annotating charts and diagrams, links to spreadsheets and fully scalable fonts. For IBM/compatibles. \$495. IBM Corporation, 1133 Westchester Avenue, White Plains, NY 10604. (800) 426-7699. For more information, circle 318 on reader service card.

The best-selling presentation program for the Macintosh is now on the IBM PC. Aldus® Corporation has announced the new **Persuasion® 2.0** for the PC that takes full advantage of Windows' power and ease-of-use. Persuasion includes built-in word processing, drawing and charting tools, on-screen transition effects, plus more. For IBM compatibles. \$495. Aldus Corporation, 411 First Ave. South Seattle, WA. (206) 622-5500. For more information, circle 319 on reader service card.

Precision Job Manager is a job tracking productivity program for PostScript color printers. The new program, from Kodak's professional color systems group, monitors the printer's activity, logs PostScript errors and tracks the time and materials involved with processing a job. The program is designed to work with all color PostScript printers, including the QMS ColorScript 100. For Macintosh. \$295. Eastman Kodak Co., 164 Lexington Road, Billerica, MA 01821. (508) 667-5550. For more information, circle 320 on reader service card.

Altsys® Corporation has announced the introduction of **EPS Exchange**, a new software utility that allows Aldus Freehand® 3.0 drawings to be reliably exported to Adobe Illustrator 88™ and Adobe Illustrator® 3.0. Once in Adobe Illustrator, these exported files can be edited and printed like other Adobe Illustrator documents. For Macintosh. \$149. Altsys Corporation, 269 W. Renner Road, Richardson, TX 75080. (214) 680-2060. For more information, circle 321 on reader service card.

Scanners

The cost of adding color to a system keeps dropping. Howtek™ has announced a 300 dot-per-inch, 24-bit color scanner for \$1295. **The Personal Color Scanner**® has a scanning area of 8.5 x 14". For Macintosh users, the scanner comes bundled with Adobe Photoshop Limited Edition. For IBM/Windows users, the scanner includes Astral Development's Picture Publisher Plus image editor. For Macintosh and IBM/compatibles. Howtek Inc., 21 Park Avenue, Hudson, NH 03051, (603) 882-5200. For more information, circle 322 on reader service card.

Advanced Vision Research Inc. (AVR) has developed a new resolution engine for its AVR 3000 Plus series of grayscale and color scanners. The new engine allows AVR scanners for the Macintosh and IBM/compatibles to offer an effective resolution of 600 dots-per-inch (dpi). AVR 3000/GS Plus grayscale scanner \$1990, AVR 3000/CL Plus color scanner \$2590. AVR, Inc., 2201 Qume Drive, San Jose, CA 95131. (408) 434-1115. For more information, circle 323 on reader service card.

Printers

Capitalizing on the release of TrueType™ in Apple's System 7.0 operating system is the new TrueType™ laser

printer from Microtek. The **TrueLaser™** is the first printer designed to support TrueType technology and comes bundled with 35 TrueType fonts. TrueLaser also prints Adobe® PostScript® Type 1 and Type 3 fonts and supports HP PCL compatibility. The TrueLaser printer prints from Macintosh and IBM/compatible computers connected simultaneously via AppleTalk, Parallel and RS-232 interfaces. For Macintosh and IBM/compatibles, \$2695. Microtek Lab, Inc. 680 Know Street, Torrance, CA 90505. (800) 654-4160 or (213) 321-2121. For more information, circle 324 on reader service card.

QMS® has expanded its line of color PostScript printers with the introduction of new lower-cost models. The QMS ColorScript™ Model 10p is a 300 dot-per-inch thermal-transfer color printer that prints on letter-size paper and transparencies. At \$6995, the Model 10p comes with 4 MB of memory. The QMS ColorScript Model 30si is a 300 dot-per-inch thermal-transfer color printer that offers 11 x 17" paper handling capabilities. Now you can design actual size full bleed proofs with crop marks. The Model 30si is the first true "what-yousee-is-what-you-get" color printer because the colors you see on a Pantone-approved monitor are the same colors you see on the Model 30i. The printer Model 30i comes with 12 MB of memory and has a retail price of \$12,995. QMS, Inc., One Magnum Pass, Mobile, AL 36689-1250. (205) 633-4300. For more information, circle 325 on reader service card.

Plain-Paper Typesetting

LaserMaster™ Corporation brings plain-paper type-setting and PostScript compatibility into your design studio. The **LaserMaster 1000** offers 8.5 x 11" 1000 x 1000 dot-per-inch TurboRes™ output while the **LaserMaster 1200** produces 1200 x 800 dot-per-inch TurboRes output in 11 x 17" format. Both printers come with Microsoft's® PostScript-compatible TrueImage software and support TrueType and Type 1 fonts from ITC, Adobe and other type vendors. LaserMaster 1000: \$6995, LaserMaster 1200: \$14,995. LaserMaster Corporation, 6900 Shady Oak Road, Eden Prairie, MN 55344. PC product information (612) 944-9330. Macintosh product information (612) 944-8726. For more information, circle 326 on reader service card.

Computers and Systems

Archetype, Inc. has announced an exciting networking product that dramatically speeds up PostScript throughput on a network by a factor of 3 to 30 times. InterSep works transparently with Macs and PCs running on a Novell Netware 386 network. InterSep speeds up the network by inputting and storing high resolution images on the file server. Low resolution copies of these images are created automatically for use to workstations around the network in page makeup applications. When the page is designed and ready for final output, the PostScript file is routed back to the server where InterSep replaces the low resolution image with the high resolution image and applies all effects such as cropping, scaling, and rotation. The file is then sent to the typesetter for processing and output. InterSep supports Aldus PageMaker, Quark XPress, Ventura Publisher, Archetype Designer, Corel Draw and most other Macintosh and Windows 3.0 applications. \$9999.95 for ten users on a Novell Netware 386 network. Archetype, Inc., 100 Fifth Avenue, Waltham, MA 02154. (617) 890-7544. For more information, circle 327 on reader service card.

Hercules® Computer Technology, Inc. has announced the release of the **Hercules Graphics Station MC™** card for IBM PS/2® Micro Channel® computers. The high performance graphics board offers 16.7 million colors (24-bit), Windows 3.0 support and accelerated graphics execution to show photo-realistic images. For a limited time, Hercules is including a working copy of

continued on page 65

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Illions are unemployed, London is using a new typeface.

THE TIMES THURSDAY DECEMBER 15 1932

GROWING DEFICIT IN SWEDEN

BIG DECLINE IN REVENUE
FROM OUR CORRESPONDENT

According to the estimates of the National Accounts Office there will be a deficit of 90,000,000/r. [about £4,500,000 at par] in the next Swedshis Discal year, if the present basis of taxation is maintained. The decline in taxable incomes and revenues is estimated at 986,600,000/r. [about £50,000,000 at part since 193], when they totalled the second of the second

The present Budget is also expecte to show a deficit of approximatel 50,000,000kr. Jabout £2,600,000 at parity and the greater part of which, however will probably be met from sinking tun appropriations. The Government have already and the substantial savings on mationa defence, but sheet touch only the fringe of the nocklets.

Statements made by members of the Cabinet at various times seem to indicat that the Government are planning heave expenditure on unemployment schemes. There seems to be good foundation for the rumour which has been current in political circles for some time that the Government intend to submit a compre hensive plan for public works soon after meeting the Riskdag in January and that it will stake its existence on the acceptanc of such a plan.

DEBTS AND DEPRESSION

VIEW

YORK, DEC. 13

SOCIAL RELIEF IN ITALY

THE FASCIST PLAN

OF ACTION

"NO PHILANTHROPY"

Winter is knocking at the door and special measures to relieve distress among the unemployed and the poor have already begun to operate in Italy. Their scope is much wider than

whine control them are highly organized.

The city of Milan is a good field in which to examine what is being done. It is the industria centre of Italy, and for this reason has a greatworking-class population among which the crisis is severely felt. The organization of relief word is strict and almost military. Its spirit has some thing belliose about it. The enthussistic youth of the Fascist associations look upon themselve as being mobilized in a fight gainst hunger they speak and act as if they felt sure of victory theory is a good fight. Last year in Milan along 13.12(20) rations of bread, 800 tons of rice, 66 tons of flour. I tons of meat, 4.912 pairs v.

Committee, formed of representatives of the local Fascio, the Commune, the Congregation of Charlity, the National Institute for the Protection of Materinity and Infancy, the association of the protection of Materinity and Infancy, the associates of employers and employees, and the women's Fascio. There is a doctor for each district of the city. Twenty-eight district group depend on this committee, each of which looks district the interests of its own quarter. Relief in When any application is made for assistance as equity is immediately made to ascertain the soft the applicant's need. If he deserves

BRITISH LEGION

VOLUNTARY HELP FOR UNEMPLOYED

THE PRINCE OF WALES'S APPEAL

The Prince of Wales, the Patron of the

Ing appeal to the Legion:

I have made several appeals on behalf of the British Legion and all ex-Service men, and these

responded to by the community.

To-day I am appealing to the British Legior on behalf of that section of the community who are unemployed, and I am sure that you will

areh. British Legion has built up a gree organization consisting of nearly 4,000 branches areas, counties, and districts. During a rareas, counties, and districts, and consistence we have been fully occupied to make the counties of the co

I have made several special visits to different areas attroughout the country in order to see the best way the unemployed can be helped and how the country in order to see the country of the country of

THE PRINCE'S WAR

RECOLLECTIONS TO DISABLEI

The Prince of Wales paid a visit yesterday to 240 disabled ex-soldiers at a Christmas party at Wimbledon Baths, arranged by the "Lest We Forget" Association. He was welcomed by the and Mayoress of Wimbledon.

n 1932, with the Fascists storming their way to political prominence in Germany, Italy, Spain, and Britain, and the world economy staggering under the weight of the Great Depression, it was more important than ever for the average citizen to read the news. Unfortunately, an outmoded and illegible 19th-century typeface made it next to impossible for readers of *The Times* to do so.

Which is why the type historian Stanley Morison undertook the design of a new typeface for *The Times*. A modern face with sharp serifs and bold, colorful strokes designed for maximum legibility.

Times New Roman,[™] or, as it's called today, "Times."

Chances are, you recognized it the moment you saw the headline. After all, it's one of the most frequently used typefaces in the world.

And yet, chances are just as good that you haven't seen a Times New Roman as detailed as the one in the headline above for many years. Because this Times New Roman—unlike others—has been produced directly from the foundry-approved digital master data.

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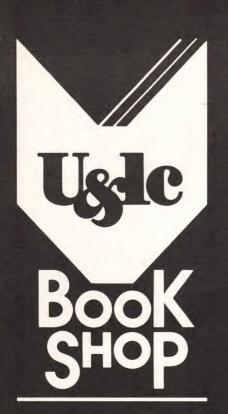
The result is a Times New Roman with all the sparkle, subtle nuance, and impact of Morison's original designs.

And the same is true for our entire library of over 1,600 PostScript™

fonts for Macintosh, NeXT, and IBM®/Corel Draw. Give us a call at (800) 442-3668. After all, there's no excuse for work that isn't totally original.



Circle 249 on Reader Service Card



#1070 Clients and Designers by Ellen Shapiro

NEW ARRIVAL



While most graphic design books talk about designers and their designs, this one takes a more practical approach and asks the question, "what do clients want?" Ellen Shapiro, herself a renowned and respected designer, interviewed 22 prominent executives to discuss their opinions and observations about the importance of design to their organizations and bottom lines.



Clients and Designers presents insightful perspectives on the uses of design. Each interview focuses on specific aspects of the client/designer relationship—from the exploratory phone calls through evaluation of finished work. A wide range of organizations is included, from computer and paper manufacturers to religious organizations.

Accompanying the interviews are extraordinary photographs and detailed captions that provide start-to-finish documentation of assignments as executed by more than 25 of the nation's most talented designers. The projects include logos, annual reports, signage and interiors, sales promotion and capability brochures, and print advertising.

This is a book that will help clients and designers everywhere achieve stronger working relationships that, in turn, will lead to more visible and successful businesses.

176 pages. 8¹/₄" x 11". Hardcover. 163 full-color, 86 black and white illustrations. #1070 \$35.00, U.S. \$39.95, Canada. Elsewhere, \$47.00.

#1067 On Stone by Sumner Stone Foreword by Jack Stanffacher



Although only typefaces designed by Sumner Stone are shown, this book explores a wide range of problems from design of books, periodicals, signage systems and interactive displays, corporate identity programs, promotional material, and personal uses. There is also a section on typography as art. The solutions employed here provide invaluable information about the use of typefaces in general.

120 pages. 10" x 13". Illustrated. Hardcover. #1067 \$34.95, U.S. \$39.95, Canada. #1071
High & Low Modern
Art, Popular Culture
by Kirk Varnedoe and Adam Gopnik



#1072
The Gray Book
by Michael Gosney,
John Odam, Jim Schmal





An openness to popular culture has been one of the defining characteristics of modern art from the moment of its inception in the later 19th century. This striking book, the catalog of a major exhibition, is the first encompassing history of that century-long dialogue between "high" and "low."

Kirk Varnedoe and Adam Gopnik begin with the Cubists and their contemporaries, who first incorporated into art elements from advertising and the popular press, and take the story through the 1980s, when the imagery of consumer society and the modes of mass communication became of central importance to younger artists. With over 600 illustrations, the book demonstrates a complex, subtle, and surprising network of relationships that provide a whole new way of seeing modern art. Illustrations include works by Jean Dubuffet, Marcel Duchamp, Philip Guston, Roy Lichtenstein, Claes Oldenburg, Pablo Picasso, and Andy Warhol.

Kirk Varnedoe, director of the Depart-

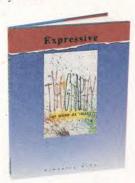




ment of Painting and Sculpture at the Museum of Modern Art, and Adam Gopnik, art critic for the *New Yorker* magazine, are co-authors of the book and also the organizers of the exhibition, which opened at the Museum of Modern Art in October 1990.

464 pages. 9½" x 12." Hardbound.
Bibliography, notes, index of illustrations.
625 illustrations, including 220 in full color and 3 fold-outs.
#1071
\$60.00, U.S. \$65.00, Canada.
Elsewhere, \$75.00.

#1068 Expressive Typography by Kimberly Elam



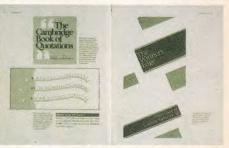
Visual effects using typography can be highly creative and evocative, as this beautifully illustrated book demonstrates. *Expressive Typography* is a collection of inspired and inspiring graphic design work of the past century, providing new, insightful connections between the work of contemporary and historically important design demonstrating that there is much more to typography than mere typeface selection.

165 pages. 8³/₄" x 11 ¹/₄". Illustrated. Hardcover. #1068 \$32.95, U.S. \$37.95, Canada. Elsewhere, \$45.00.



Designing on your PC need not be an expensive, elaborate process. By following some of the basic design principles explored in *The Gray Book*, you can create stunning pages in black, white and the many shades of gray in between.

The widespread use of laser printers and easy-to-use graphics and layout software have opened up graphic arts to thousands of professionals who otherwise might not have explored its disciplines. Filled with tips, techniques, and examples, this book brings years of desktop publishing expertise to your fingertips. You'll learn how to create dynamic design elements and graphics



using screens and reverses, bleeds and drop shadows, multiple shades of gray, 3D and other special effects, and unusual patterns and backgrounds.

The Gray Book concludes with an "idea gallery" showcasing stimulating graphics created exclusively in black, white and gray. This chapter will provide inspiration and insight into the exciting potential of the monochrome palette.

Written by three of the leading educators of desktop design—Michael Gosney, John Odam and Jim Schmal—*The Gray Book* is an invaluable reference tool that should be part of every desktop publisher's toolbox.

208 pages. 9 ½" x 7½". Illustrated. Paperbound. #1072 \$22.95, U.S. \$25.95, Canada. Elsewhere; \$35.00.

#1066 Typewise by Kit Hinrichs with Delphine Hirasuna



Typewise focuses on the emotional power of typographic design rather than technology and how-to's. Kit Hinrichs of Pentagram with Delphine Hirasuna present over 60 detailed case histories of award winning typographic design, making Typewise stimulating to read as well as exciting to look at, spread after spread. There's no other book like it—it is extremely practical with a sharp inspirational edge.

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#1055 ABC's of Type by Allan Haley



'Attributes, Background, Considerations for Use." Using typefaces to communicate graphic messages is what typography is all about. When is a given typeface appropriate, how did it and other typefaces evolve, and how to best use a particular typeface, including tips on mixing typestyles and overcoming a type design's inherent drawbacks are among the issues addressed.

128 pages. 81/2" x 11" 60 illustrations. Hardcover. #1055 \$27.50, U.S. \$31.50, Canada. Elsewhere, \$40.00.

#1060 Promo 1 by Rose De Neve



Promo 1 is an indispensable showcase for the best self-promotion by America's most innovative graphic designers and illustrators. Promo 1 presents outstanding work from 72 design and illustration groups—all in over 200 full-color photographs. These projects reveal that there are as many solutions as there are needs.

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#1024 Typographic Communications Today by Edward Gottshall



Here is a critical review of the past hundred years of typographic design all over the world. Over 900 large size illustrations, more than 500 in full-color, it shows, as well as tells, about design trends and their significance. Full alphabets of more than 200 twentieth century typefaces are shown, and a major section is devoted to the effects of today's computer and laser technologies on what designers do and how they work.

256 pages. 103/4" x 141/4". 900+ illustrations, 500+ in full-color. Hardcover. \$55.00, U.S. \$59.95, Canada. Elsewhere, \$67.00.

#1037 New American Design by Hugh Aldersey-Williams



Twenty-one of America's leading young industrial and graphic art firms are profiled in terms of cultural and social significance as well as esthetic phenomena. Features a two-page introduction followed by a full-color four to six page portfolio. Firms include: M&Co., Stuart Design, Frog Design, April Greiman, Design Continuum, and ID Two.

192 pages. 10" x 10". Hardbound. #1037 \$35.00, U.S. \$39.95, Canada. Elsewhere, \$47.00.

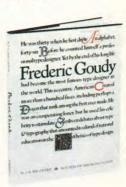
#1064 Armin Hofmann: His Work, Quest and Philosophy edited by Hans Wichmann -



This volume presents the collected works of Armin Hofmann. With 11 color and 187 black and white illustrations, notes and commentaries by Mr. Hofmann himself, as well as a number of his renowned colleagues, this book will be an incentive to rising generations to return again and again to the central issues of graphic design.

223 pages. 11" x 7". Hardbound. Illustrated. English/German text. \$54.00, U.S. \$59.95, Canada. Elsewhere, \$65.00.

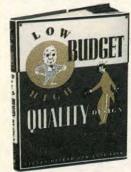
#1061 Frederic Goudy by D.J.R. Bruckner



Frederic Goudy is the second book of the Masters of American Design Series (the first being Brodovitch, also available through the BookShop). This beautifully produced volume is the first critical biography of Frederic W. Goudy (1865-1945), considered to be one of the leading type makers in history.

144 pages. 91/4" x 121/4". 250 illustrations. Hardbound. #1061 \$39.95, U.S. \$44.95, Canada. Elsewhere, \$55.00.

#1063 Low Budget/High Quality Design by Steven Heller and Anne Fink



With troubling economic times facing us, this is a timely addition to our roster. Unlike many other design books, Heller and Fink reveal valuable information on each project's purpose, budget and resources, with an occasional statement from the artist; thus making this book more of an actual tool than simply a source of visual stimulation.

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#1051 **Brodovitch** by Andy Grundlberg



This beautiful book gives today's designers, or users of design, much to admire and consider. Brodovitch's work is provocative, stimulating, exciting and is bound to open your mind and spirit to new sensations and solutions. He was a master of capturing the reader's eye and impressing the mind and heart. Brodovitch will be devoured by everyone concerned with making visual communications most successful.

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#1069 Beyond the Desktop Tools and Technology for Computer Publishing by Barrie Sosinsky



This book provides a comprehensive look at computer publishing's hardware, software, standards, systems and emerging technologies as we rush into the mid-1990s. Topics include page layout programs, graphics applications, typography, page description languages, modems, scanners, OCRs, graphics file formats, and more. It provides essential, practical information for choosing, using and enhancing your DTP system.

8" x 9 1/4". Illustrated. Paperback. #1069 \$24.95, U.S. \$29.95, Canada. Elsewhere, \$39.95.

#1053 The Mac is not a Typewriter by Robin Williams



Ms. Williams shows how to make copy look typeset, not typewritten, and explains typographic standards and terms such as widows, orphans, kerning, leading, font and style choices (as well as the logic behind them). An essential guide to getting the most from your Mac.

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#1062 Modern Encyclopedia of Typefaces by Lawrence W. Wallis



This exciting new volume is an essential reference book for all the principal type designs introduced specifically for the new technologies since 1960. There are nearly 1,200 typestyles exhibited, and a number of indices are also included for ease of reference, including an index of designers, a chronological index, an index of manufacturers and design agencies and an index of alternative typeface names. Designer profiles and a bibliography are also included.

192 pages. 8¾" x 11¾". Softbound. #1062 \$24.95, U.S. \$29.95, Canada. Elsewhere, \$37.00. #1056 Roger Black's Desktop Design Power by Roger Black Foreword by William Herst

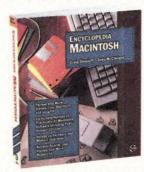


Roger Black's Desktop Design Power was created and written for both professionals and newcomers to desktop design.

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#1052 Encyclopedia Macintosh by Craig Danuloff and Deke McCtelland



The most thorough Mac reference we've seen. Encyclopedia Macintosh provides clear, concise, easy-to-understand explanations, reviews and tips on topics from the Apple menu to INIT's to zoom boxes. An "everything you wanted to know but didn't even know what to ask" for the Mac.

782 pages. 7½" x 9". Illustrated. Paperbound. #1052 \$26.95, U.S. \$29.95, Canada. Elsewhere, \$37.00.

#1059 Anatomy of a Typeface by Alexander Lawson



Anatomy of a Typeface is Alexander Lawson's second investigation of typographic classification and evolution. In this expanded study, Lawson documents 30 typestyles with generous narrative on their principal designers and chronologies. A must-have for all typographers!

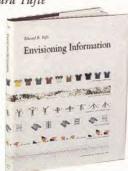
428 pages. 91/4" x 61/4". Illustrated. Softbound. #1059 \$24.95, U.S. \$29.95 Canada. Elsewhere, \$37.00. #1054
Real World PageMaker 4
Industrial Strength Techniques
(Macintosh Edition).
by Olav Kvern & Steven Roth



This is the first authoritative, solutionsoriented guide for daily use. It delves into PageMaker 4's real, and sometimes unknown, abilities. With this book, you will take control of PageMaker 4's powerful new tools including the link feature, the Story Editor, Inline Graphics and Book Command.

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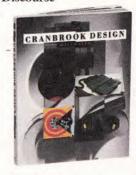
#1057 Envisioning Information by Edward Tufte



Edward Tufte's newest book is a stunning display of the classics of information design. Revealed here are design strategies for enhancing the dimensionality and density of portrayals of information.

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#1065 The New Cranbrook Design Discourse



The New Cranbrook Design Discourse is a look at the last decade of design as well as a look ahead from one of America's most respected and influential design schools. Showcased is the best in graphic, product, furniture, and interior design produced by students, faculty and alumni of Cranbrook throughout the '80s. Essays by Roy Slade, Neils Diffrient, Hugh Aldersey-Williams and Lorraine Wild explore a variety of topics.

207 pages. 8½" x 11". Softbound. 300 illustrations, 200 full-color. #1065 \$35.00, U.S. \$39.95, Canada. Elsewhere, \$47.00. #1045 The Ventura Publisher Solutions Book by Michael Utvich



This book is written and designed for the professional who needs instant, step-by-step, concise information without the time-consuming searches required by traditional books. The material is current with Ventura Publisher 2.0 (and Professional Extension) software for IBM PCs, PS/2 and compatibles.

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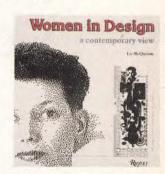
#1047 LaserJet Unlimited by Ted Nace and Michael Gardner



A fantastic resource for LaserJet users, learners, dealers, and trainers. Describes the various models, explains the control panel, how the LaserJet thinks, handling of fonts, different kinds of graphics, publishing software spreadsheets and databases, programming and more. An invaluable users manual.

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#1017 Women in Design by Liz McQuiston



This book looks at the careers and illustrates the work of 43 women in the U.S., Britain, Italy, Japan, Holland, and India. It concentrates on design areas not traditionally associated with women, such as graphic design, product design, architecture, industrial design and animation. It's enjoyable, informative, and quite an eye- and mind-opener.

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ImagePrep, a Windows 3.0 based image processing program from Computer Presentations, Inc. For IBM PS/2. \$1395. Hercules Computer Technology, Inc., 921 Parker Street, Berkeley, CA 94710. (415) 540-6000. For more information, circle 328 on reader service card.

Trends

Bitstream Inc. and Microsoft Corporation have announced a license agreement under which Bitstream will provide Microsoft with fonts in the TrueType format. Microsoft plans to include the Bitstream fonts in the Microsoft True-Image page description language software. The typefaces licensed to Microsoft include ten ITC typefaces: four weights each of ITC Avant Garde Gothic® and ITC Bookman® plus ITC Zapf Chancery® Medium Italic and ITC Zapf Dingbats. These developers have also announced support for TrueType: Agfa Compugraphic, Altsys Corporation, Ares Software, Casady & Greene, Kingsley/ATF, Letraset, Linotype-Hell and Monotype.

Two of the leading desktop video manufacturers in the industry are merging to form one company. RasterOps is a leader in graphic arts and color imaging on the Macintosh, while Truevision has one of the finest reputations in the computer graphics market on the IBM and compatible platform. Look for some exciting cross-platform products in the future for the graphic arts, printing, publishing and multimedia industry.

Barry Zuber is a consultant and computer instructor for the Electronic Publishing & Design Center based in Schenectady, NY. He is also a principal of Egeland Wood & Zuber Inc., a graphic design and advertising agency.



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because many laser printer papers are produced at a slightly higher brightness than other papers. The higher brightness of the paper gives a higher contrast to the black of the print and the perception of quality responds accordingly. If you can increase the pressure on a dot matrix printer, get a new or better quality ribbon, get one of those great looking fonts to perform in your machine and pop for laser paper, it is surprising what can be done. The brighter paper doesn't do it alone, you need a printer that can deliver a crisply defined letter or line using a comparably intense ink density. Laser printers have the other advantage of laying the image on the surface and not allowing as much penetration as an ink jet or even impact printers like the dot matrix.

A papermaker can put optical whiteners in the paper to make it look

"bluer than blue or whiter than white."
These chemicals actually absorb in the ultraviolet region (supplied by fluorescent lights or blue sky) and re-radiate in the visible region. Using dyes which re-radiate in the blue region, makes the paper look brighter, but only in certain kinds of light.

Somewhat similar to the brightness is the opacity. This is a more complicated measurement but is related to the relative ability of the paper to transmit light. It is measured by dividing the reflectance of a single sheet of paper backed by a black body to the reflectance of the same sheet backed by a white body. Roughly translated, this is a measure of how well the sheet hides the printing on top of the sheet under it. A 100% opaque sheet hides everything, but 95% hides a lot too. Generally speaking, when the basis weight is increased, we should get a higher opacity and ability to hide print. However, a paper which contains certain pigments, like titanium dioxide, can have a higher opacity even at a lower weight.

Another factor which will affect the ability of the sheet to hide the backside print is the uniformity of formation. If the fibers aren't distributed evenly, the formation is bad. One can see this by holding a single sheet up to a light. A sheet with good formation has a uniform smooth appearance, bad formation looks more like curdled milk. The uniformity makes it look better, and can also help in the uniform transfer of the image in contact printers like the laser or thermal transfer.

Another property of tremendous importance for these contact printers is the smoothness of the surface. You only achieve that great image if the surface of the paper contacts the resin in the laser or ribbon in the thermal transfer printer. Actually, all printing looks better on smooth paper, but ink jet can print on anything, and the pins in the dot matrix can drive the ribbon out to contact even embossed paper. You may have seen laser printer jobs where the ink came off the paper when it was folded or handled roughly. This can result from a fuser which was not hot enough or didn't exert enough pressure (if it has a roller fuser) but it can also result from using rough paper.

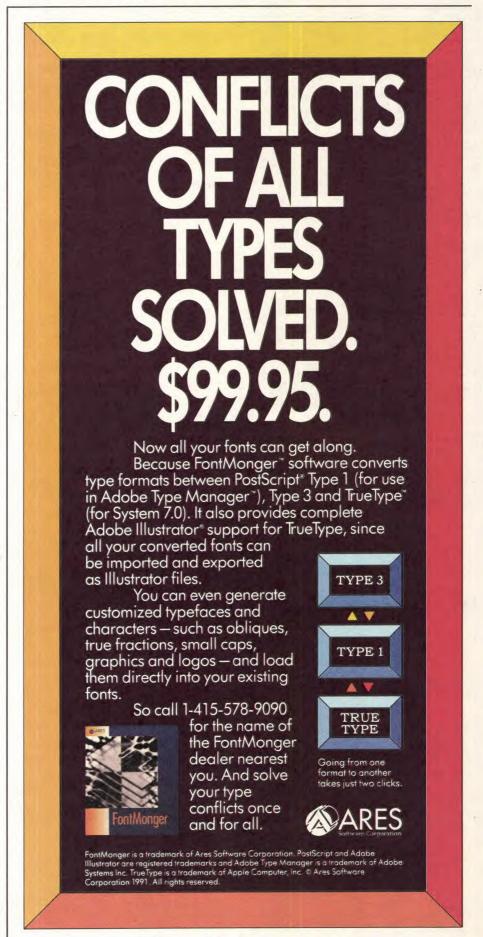
The extreme test for the printer's sensitivity to smoothness comes from embossed papers. The two major types are "laid" and "wove." The difference between the two is primarily in the depth of the pattern. Laid has a pattern intended to simulate the papermaking wire, wove is similar but may have a deeper pattern. Both will print fairly well on a dot matrix printer, but it takes a good laser printer to get the image to take in the low areas of these surfaces.

Recycled paper, neutral or alkaline paper, none should have too much effect on the quality of the print obtainable. The alkaline paper may last longer, and recycling may help us all last longer, but as long as the surface is right you can get the desired contrast between the image and the sheet.

You may still have trouble finding what you want in your local store. Even when you know what you want, the paper isn't always available. Perhaps the best to be hoped for is a better awareness of the importance of the paper and its impact on output quality. As the rest of the system becomes more uniform, there is still the possibility of changing the paper to gain that edge or put more impact in our printed

image. It may take a little time and effort to find the paper best suited to your needs, but the effort is usually worth it.

James E. Kline is a professor in the Department of Paper and Printing Science at Western Michigan University. His introductory textbook, Paper and Paperboard, Manufacturing and Converting Fundamentals, is currently in its second edition.



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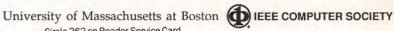
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